

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund

The Final Frontier

Johannes Loefstrand

Portfolio Manager September 2024



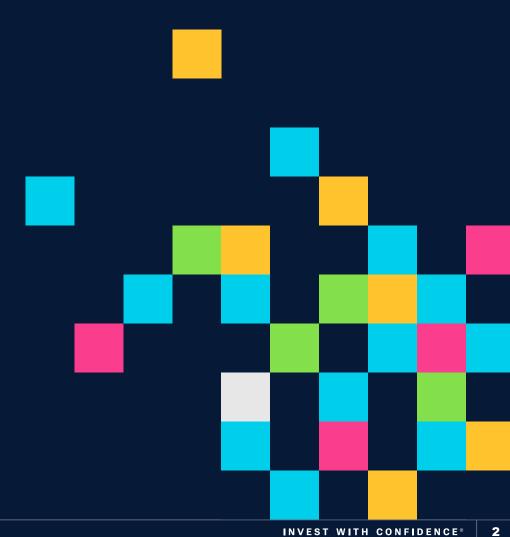
THIS MARKETING MATERIAL IS FOR INVESTMENT PROFESSIONALS ONLY. NOT FOR FURTHER DISTRIBUTION.



Today's Speaker



Johannes Loefstrand Portfolio Manager Frontier Markets Equity Stragtegy



T. ROWE PRICE

Risks

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV — Frontier Markets Equity Fund

Objective

To increase the value of its shares, over the long term, through growth in the value of its investments.

Investment Process

The fund is actively managed and invests mainly in a diversified portfolio of shares of frontier markets companies. The fund may use derivatives for hedging and efficient portfolio management. For full investment objective and policy details refer to the prospectus.

Risks – the following risks are materially relevant to the fund (refer to prospectus for further details):

- Currency Currency exchange rate movements could reduce investment gains or increase investment losses.
- Emerging markets Emerging markets are less established than developed markets and therefore involve higher risks.
- Frontier markets Frontier markets are less mature than emerging markets and typically have higher risks, including limited investability and liquidity.
- **Issuer concentration** Issuer concentration risk may result in performance being more strongly affected by any business, industry, economic, financial or market conditions affecting those issuers in which the fund's assets are concentrated.
- Liquidity Liquidity risk may result in securities becoming hard to value or trade within a desired timeframe at a fair price.
- Sector concentration Sector concentration risk may result in performance being more strongly affected by any business, industry, economic, financial or market conditions affecting a particular sector in which the fund's assets are concentrated..
- Small and mid-cap Small and mid-size company stock prices can be more volatile than stock prices of larger companies.

General Fund Risks

- Equity Equities can lose value rapidly for a variety of reasons and can remain at low prices indefinitely.
- ESG and Sustainability ESG and Sustainability risk may result in a material negative impact on the value of an investment and performance of the fund.
- **Geographic concentration** Geographic concentration risk may result in performance being more strongly affected by any social, political, economic, environmental or market conditions affecting those countries or regions in which the fund's assets are concentrated
- Investment fund Investing in funds involves certain risks an investor would not face if investing in markets directly.
- Management Management risk may result in potential conflicts of interest relating to the obligations of the investment manager.
- Market Market risk may subject the fund to experience losses caused by unexpected changes in a wide variety of factors.
- Operational Operational risk may cause losses as a result of incidents caused by people, systems, and/or processes.

Mission-driven with a passion for investing

As of 31 August 2024



11 years of Frontier

investment

experience

Former research analyst with strong track record

Global career, worked across three continents

Dedicated to the asset class, driven by its long-term potential

Understands the dynamics of rapid change with macro framework

Extensive knowledge of frontier markets and companies

Johannes Loefstrand Portfolio Manager Frontier Markets Equity Strategy "I believe frontier markets offer an unparalleled hunting ground for stocks with both very attractive long-term fundamentals and reasonable valuations."

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Source & Copyright: Citywire

Periods Ended 31 August 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund

Figures are Calculated in GBP

							Anr	nualised		
	Three Months		Year-to- Date	One Year		Since Manager Inception 1 January 2021	Three Years	Fiv Yea		Since Inception 24 Jun 2014
Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class Q (GBP) [†]	2.83%		17.15%	18.85%		13.80%	7.65%	8.00)%	8.11%
Linked Benchmark Net ^{‡‡}	0.63		6.35	5.69		3.22	-1.23	1.4	18	3.85
Value Added*	2.20		10.80	13.16		10.58	8.88	6.5	52	4.26
2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2	004 4 [‡]	0045	0040	0047	004	0040	0000	2224	2222	2222
Calendar Years	2014 [*]	2015	2016	2017	2018	8 2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class Q (GBP) [†]	6.20%	-7.44%	31.43%	20.12%	-15.79	9% 10.86%	-4.90%	39.55%	-10.87%	10.21%
Linked Benchmark Net ^{‡‡}	-2.41	-9.50	22.46	20.44	-11.2	21 13.44	-0.33	20.73	-16.90	5.28
Value Added*	8.61	2.06	8.97	-0.32	-4.58	8 -2.58	-4.57	18.82	6.03	4.93

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Where the base currency of the fund differs from the share class currency, exchange rate movements may affect returns.

A Since Inception 24 June 2014 through 31 December 2014.

The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark, which is used for performance comparison purposes only.

‡‡ Effective 1 January 2020, the benchmark for the fund changed to MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Net Index. Prior to this change, the benchmark was MSCI Frontier Markets Index Net. Historical benchmark representations have not been restated. Unless otherwise noted, index returns are shown with gross dividends reinvested.

Please see Additional Disclosures page for more information about this MSCI information.

[†] Source for performance: T. Rowe Price. Fund performance is calculated using the official net asset value with dividends reinvested, if any. The value of the investment will vary and is not guaranteed. It will be affected by changes in the exchange rate between the base currency of the fund and the subscription currency, if different. Sales charges (up to a maximum of 5% for the A Class), taxes, and other locally applied costs have not been deducted, and, if applicable, they will reduce the performance figures.

^{*} The Value Added row is shown as T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class Q (GBP) minus the benchmark in the previous row.

Why invest in frontier markets?

Potential for long term returns and alpha

2

Diversify your portfolio

3

Complete your global exposure

Gain exposure to inefficient regions which offer rare structural growth opportunities

Invest in an asset class which has historically had low correlation to EM or DM

Access 36% of the global population and 15% of GDP (not covered by EM and DM indices)¹

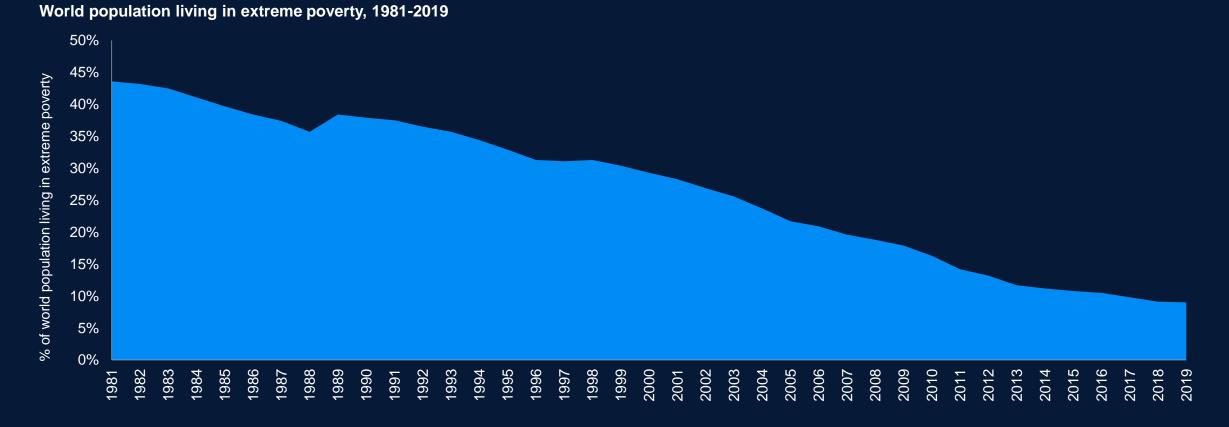
¹ Source: Population data – Haver Analytics / UN Population Database, 2019 estimates. GDP data – Haver Analytics / IMF, 2019 estimates. Latest data available.

Global poverty reduction is likely to continue

As of 31 December 2019

Global progress but c.700mn people still to be lifted out of extreme poverty





Source: Population data - Haver Analytics / UN Population Database.

Poverty data - Haver Analytics / World Bank. Extreme poverty is defined as living at a consumption (or income) level below 1.90 "international \$ are adjusted for price differences between countries and for price changes over time (inflation).

Data is most recent available.

T. ROWE PRICE INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE

7

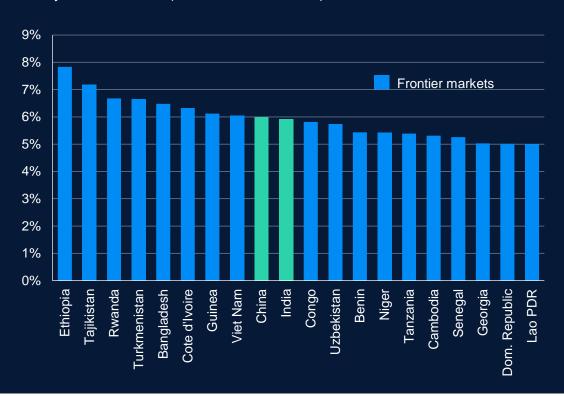


Home to the world's fastest growing economies

As of 31 March 2024

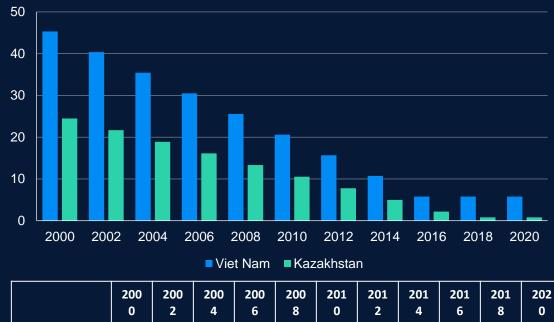
18 of the 20 fastest growing economies are frontier

10-year GDP CAGR (2013-2023, in USD, %)



... which is already resulting in material improvements to living standards

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)



	200	200	200	200	200	201	201	201	201	201	202
	0	2	4	6	8	0	2	4	6	8	0
FM Average	42.	40.	38.	35.	33.	30.	28.	26.	23.	22.	22.
	9	6	2	8	4	9	5	1	9	9	2

Source: Haver Analytics / World Bank / IMF.

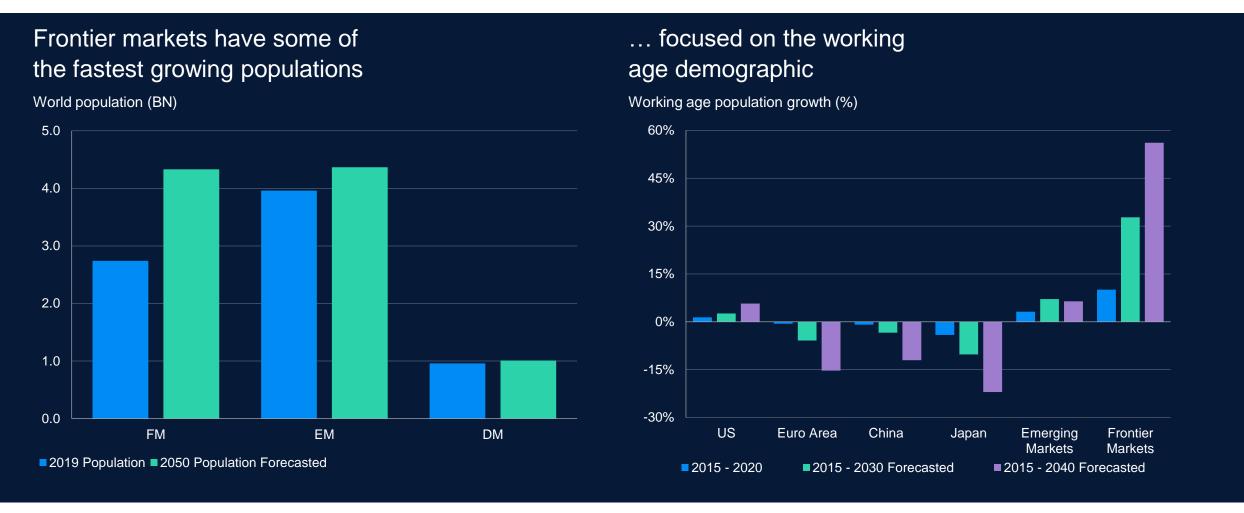
LHS chart: Some countries have been excluded due to lack of investability.

RHS Chart: Haver Analytics / World Bank.

Data is latest available.

The demographic shift will drive multi-decade growth

As of 31 December 2020



Source: Haver Analytics / World Bank / UN. Frontier Markets category includes all markets in the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index plus the rest of the world excluding developed and emerging markets. Emerging Markets category includes all markets in the MSCI Emerging Markets Index excluding those which are also part of the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index. Developed Markets as defined by the MSCI World Index.

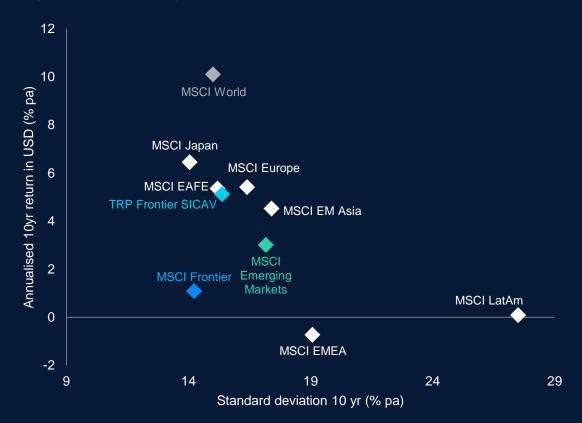
Latest data available.

Powerful risk/return profile & low correlations in FM...

As of 31 July 2024

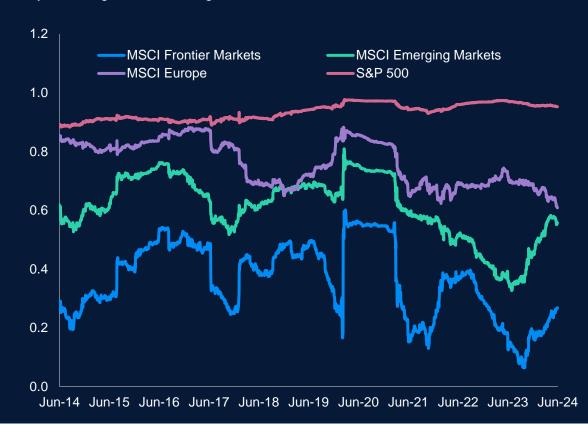
Frontier markets are often less volatile

10 year attractive risk adjusted returns



...and are less correlated to other equity markets

One year rolling correlations – global stocks with:

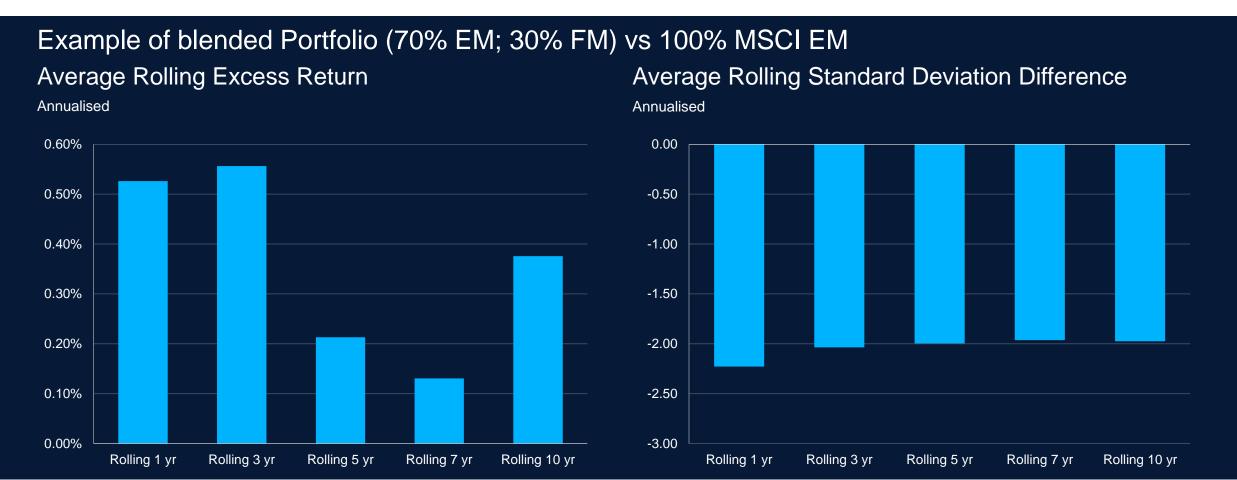


Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Sources: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. Analysis by T. Rowe Price. Please see Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

...have produced alpha in a blended EM/FM portfolio

As of 30 June 2024



Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

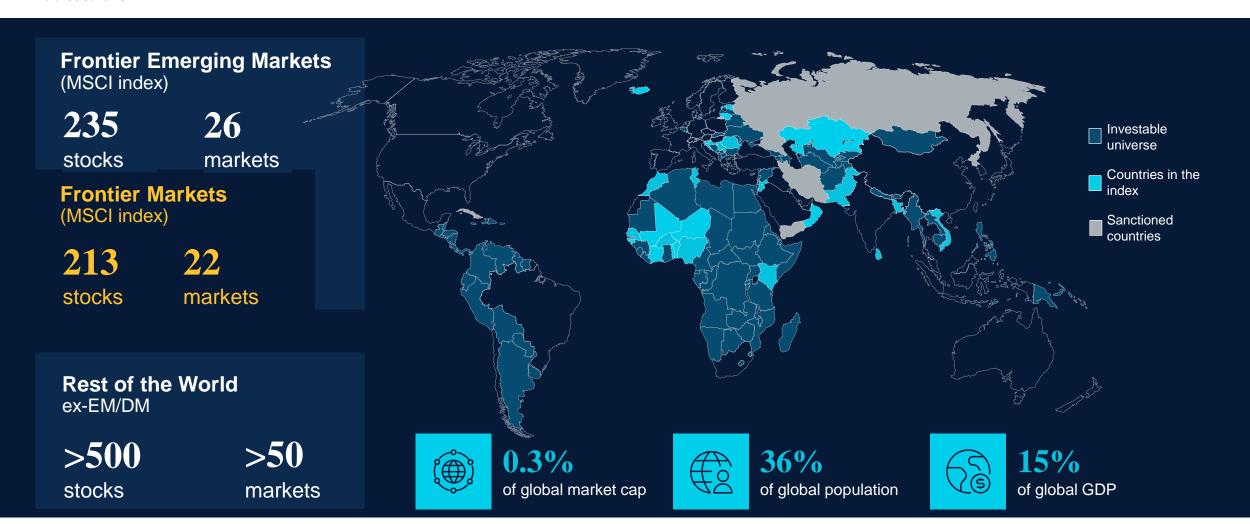
Source: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. Analysis by T. Rowe Price. Blended portfolio constructed using monthly total returns (in USD) for MSCI EM and MSCI FM, with rebalancing of weights 70/30 for EM/FM. Time period is from the 31st December 2010 to the 31st December 2023 Excess returns and difference in Standard Deviation calculated using monthly returns. All periods greater than 1 year are annualised.

T. ROWE PRICE



Our frontier universe is far greater than the index

As of 30 June 2024



We **screen** all frontier markets



We assess risk on 3 key anchors and the growth engine



We **classify** each economy into one of four categories



Solid anchors and evidence of a sustained take-off in growth

e.g. Vietnam, Philippines, Romania



Less solid anchors and more volatile economic growth e.g. Kazakhstan, Peru, Kenya



Unanchored Frontiers

No anchors and GDP/capita growth below potential

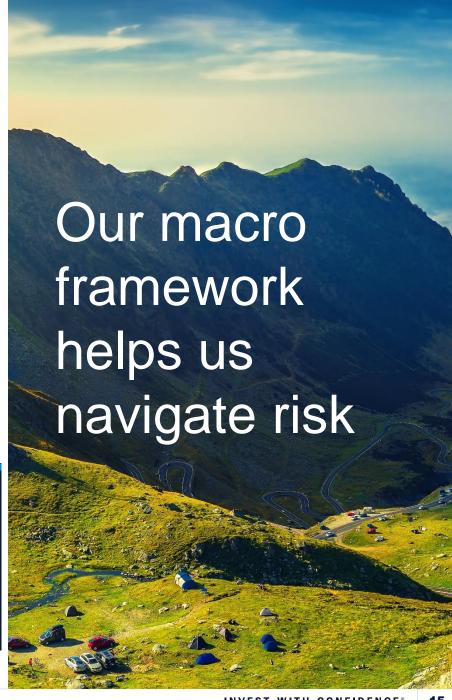
e.g. Ukraine, Nigeria, Argentina



Wealthy Frontiers

Classified as frontier due to capital restrictions

e.g. Bahrain, Iceland, Slovenia



¹ 28 index countries, plus at least 22 others currently investable.

Our investment framework

Bottom-up framework

Company quality

- Share gainer
- High management quality
- Good capital allocation

Industry <u>fundamentals</u>

- Secular tailwinds
- Good industry structure
- Potent social and climate factors

Near term expectations

- Inflecting growth
- Operating leverage
- Management team upgrade

<u>Valuation</u> & optionality

- DCF
- Relative valuation (peers, history)
- Chance of improving liquidity

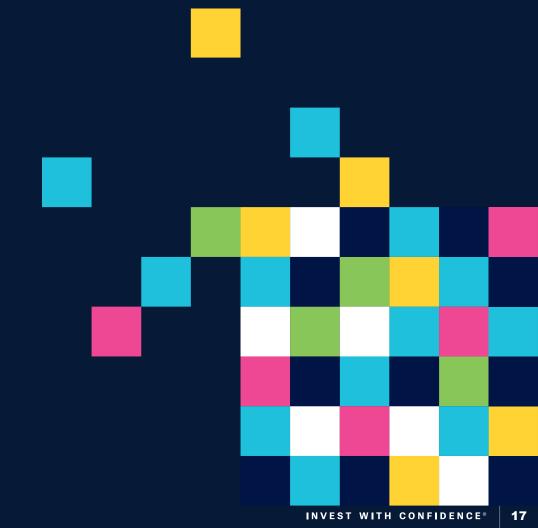


Top-down framework informs about risk & opportunity





Macro and Bottom-up Examples



18

Superior productivity gains and rising middle class

Over the past decade:

Exceeding OECD scores for education

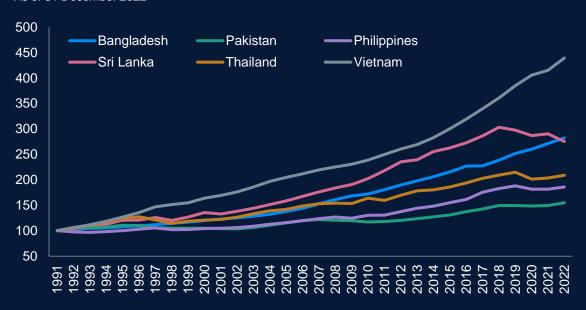
3x increase in Foreign Direct Investment

100% electricity penetration

250bn USD growth in exports (2.5%)

Vietnamese productivity growth has been dominant

GDP per person employed As of 31 December 2022



...which has caused the rapid formation of a middle class



Sources: International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market database/Haver Analytics. RH chart: "The new faces of the Vietnamese consumer". McKinsey & Company, December 2022.

Note: Members of the consuming class are defined as having sufficient income to pay for necessities such as food, shelter, and clothing, as well as discretionary goods and services. Income group defined by daily spending (based on 2011 purchasing power parity). Most recent data available.

19

A strong decade of growth

Over the past decade:

GDP/capita grew **+5x** in the prior decade

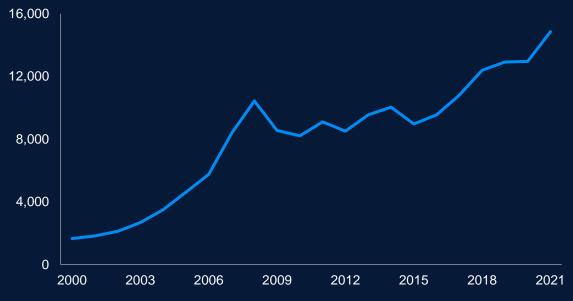
Exports have more than **doubled**

100% electricity penetration

98% adult literacy rates

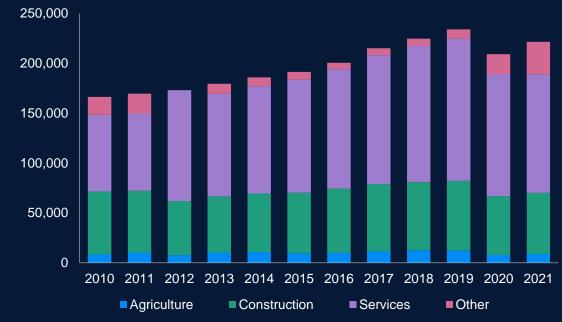
EU ascension drove strong GDP Growth

GDP per Capita (USD) As of 31 December 202



Increasingly service-driven economy

Real GDP Sector Breakdown (Mil. 2010 USD) As of 31 December 2021

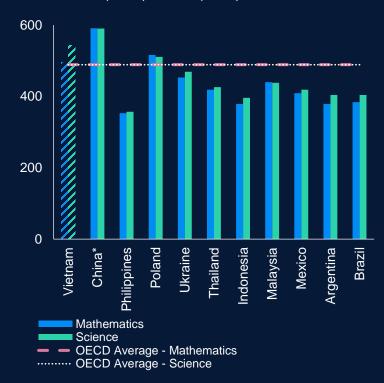


Sources: Haver Analytics / World Bank. Most recent data available.

FPT Corp. The leading IT company of Vietnam

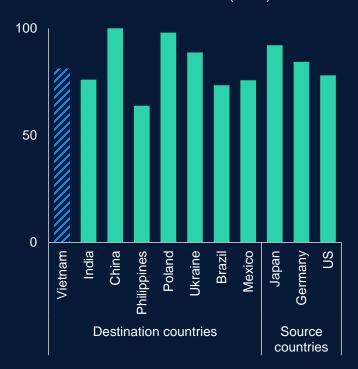
Benefitting from Vietnam's above average education standards

Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) scores (2018)



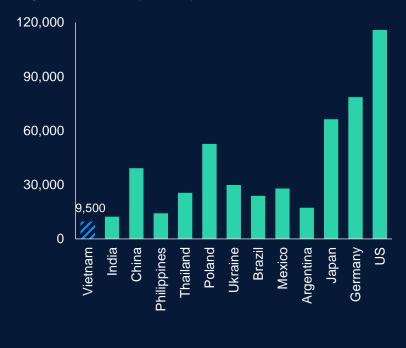
..as well as its highly skilled coders and programmers

Hacker Rank's scores of major IT outsourcing destinations and source countries (2016)



..and a workforce that is affordable with labour costs remaining relatively low

Average annual salary of senior software engineer position by country (USD)



Sources: Hacker Rank scores: Hacker Rank, VCSC; PISA Scores: OECD; *Beijing, Shanghai, Jiangsu and Zhejiang only; India has not participated in the OECD's PISA program since 2009; OECD's average scores in mathematics and science are the same; Average Annual Salary: Glassdoor, Pay scale, VCSC; *a full-scale IT development team typically consists of junior software engineers, senior software engineers, lead software engineers, business analysts, team leaders and project manager; junior and senior software engineers account for the majority of total manhours.

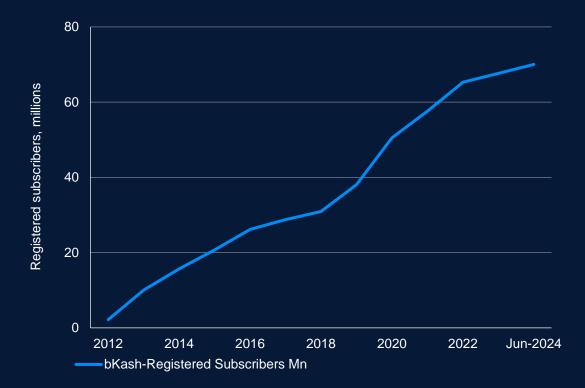
The specific securities identified and described are for informational purposes only and do not represent recommendations. Most recent data available.



BRAC Bank Lifting tens of millions of Bangladeshis into the financial system

BRAC owns a leading mobile payments platform, bKash, which is underappreciated by the market

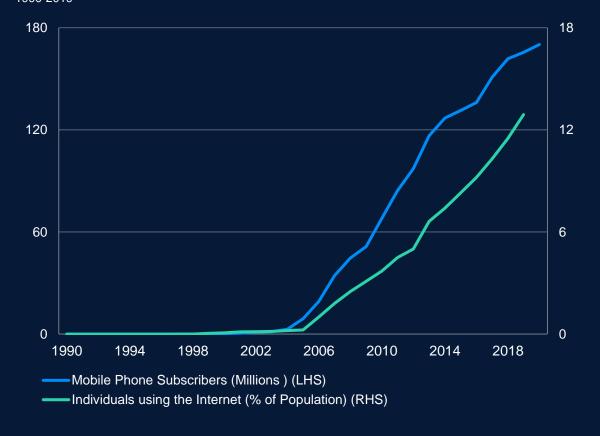
Consistent Growth of bKash Subscribers 2012 - Jan 2024



Source: Haver Analytics / World Bank, BRAC Bank Annual Reports and BRAC EPL Research days. The specific securities identified and described are for informational purposes only and do not represent recommendations Most recent data available

Sharp increase of mobile and internet users accelerating digital consumption

Mobile and Internet Users in Bangladesh 1990-2019



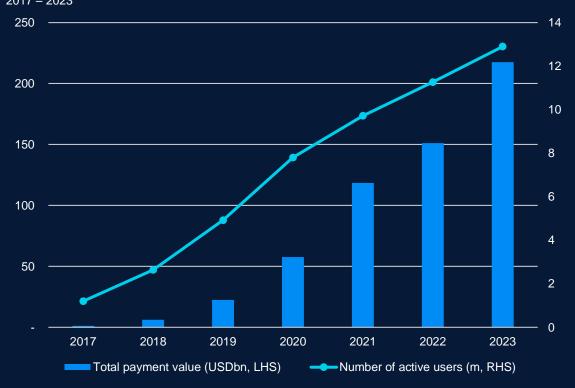
T. ROWE PRICE INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE®

21

Kaspi Providing better and lower cost services to consumers and merchants in Kazakhstan

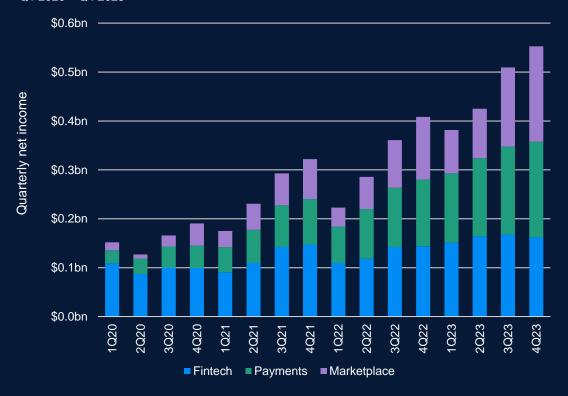
Most competitive payment take rate boosts user growth

Kaspi processes 3x more payments volume in Kazakhstan than Visa and Mastercard combined 2017 - 2023



Steady net income growth, driven by higher quality segments

Underappreciated marketplace growth is supported by low e-commerce penetration and benefits from synergies across Payments and Fintech Q1 2020 - Q4 2023



Source: Kaspi Annual Reports and Presentations

The specific securities identified and described are for informational purposes only and do not represent recommendations. Most recent data available.

INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE® T. ROWE PRICE

22

In conclusion

Potential for long term returns and alpha

2 Diversify your portfolio

Complete your global exposure

Invest with T. Rowe Price

Gain exposure to inefficient regions which offer rare structural growth opportunities

Invest in an asset class which has historically had low correlation to EM or DM.

Access 36% of the global population and 15% of GDP (not covered by EM and DM indices)¹

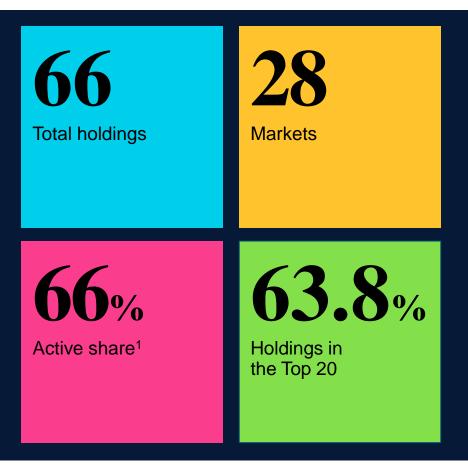
A large asset manager with the resources, including a broad team, to find and cover companies in Frontier Markets

23

¹ Source: Population data – Haver Analytics / UN Population Database, 2019 estimates. GDP data – Haver Analytics / IMF, 2019 estimates. Latest data available.

A diversified portfolio of the best undiscovered opportunities

As of 30 June 2024



Top 10 holdings			
Name	Country	Sector	% of Fund
Kaspi.KZ JSC	Kazakhstan	Consumer Finance	8.1%
Banca Transilvania	Romania	Banks	5.8
FPT	Vietnam	IT Services	5.3
Hoa Phat Group	Vietnam	Metals & Mining	4.0
Nova Ljubljanska Banka dd	Slovenia	Banks	4.0
Omv Petrom	Romania	Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels	3.4
Asia Commercial Bank/Vietnam	Vietnam	Banks	3.3
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	Vietnam	Banks	3.0
Halyk Savings Bank of Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	Banks	2.8
NAC Kazatomprom JSC	Kazakhstan	Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels	2.7

Data is for T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV - Frontier Markets Equity Fund.

The specific securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for the SICAV sub-fund, and no assumptions should be made that the securities identified and discussed were or will be profitable. The information is not intended to be a recommendation to take any particular investment action and is subject to change.

Active Share is a holdings-based measure of active management representing the percentage of a portfolio's holdings that differ from those in its benchmark. Compared to tracking error, which measures the standard deviation of the difference in a manager's returns versus the Benchmark returns, Active Share allows investors to get a clearer understanding of what a manager is doing to drive performance, rather than drawing conclusions from observed returns. The greater the difference between the asset composition of a product and its benchmark, the greater the active share is. Active share for the T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV – Frontier Markets Equity Fund is calculated using its benchmark, the MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Index Net. The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark, which is used for performance comparison purposes only.

Regional and country positioning

As of 30 June 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV — Frontier Markets Equity Fund vs. MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Net Index1



Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

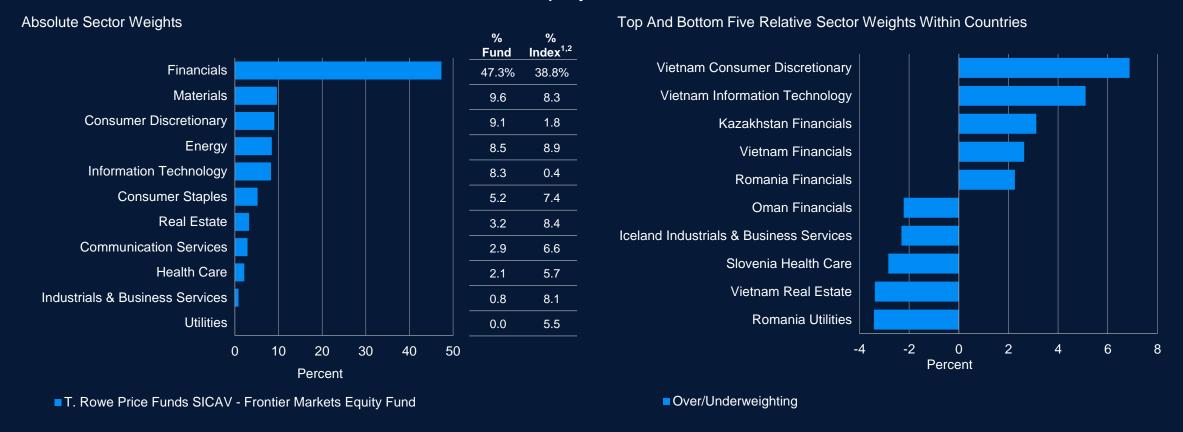
- 1 The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark, which is used for performance comparison purposes only.
- $^{\,2}\,$ EM or DM-listed stocks whose operations are concentrated on Frontier Markets.
- ³ MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Net Index.

Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

Sector positioning

As of 30 June 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund vs. MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Net Index¹



Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

- 1 The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark, which is used for performance comparison purposes only.
- ² MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Net Index.

Numbers may not add due to rounding and/or the exclusion of reserves and other assets.

Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

T. ROWE PRICE INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE®

26

Portfolio characteristics

As of 30 June 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund

	T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV— Frontier Markets Equity Fund	MSCI Frontier Market 10/40 Net Index ^Y
Number of Issuers	66	213
Number of Markets	28	21
EPS Growth Rate (Current Fiscal Year) *‡†	11.1%	7.7%
Price to Earnings (Current Fiscal Year) *‡†	9.9X	11.9X
Price to Book (trailing) ‡	1.8X	1.8X
Return on Equity (Current Fiscal Year) ^{‡†}	16.7%	15.4%
Investment-Weighted Median Market Capitalisation (Millions USD)	3,585	2,712
Investment-Weighted Average Market Capitalisation (Millions USD)	6,075	5,030
Portfolio Turnover (Last 12 Months)	40.3%	-
% of Portfolio in Top 20 Issuers	63.8%	43.2%

^{*} Source I/B/E/S © 2024 Refinitiv. All rights reserved.

[‡] Statistics are based on investment-weighted median.

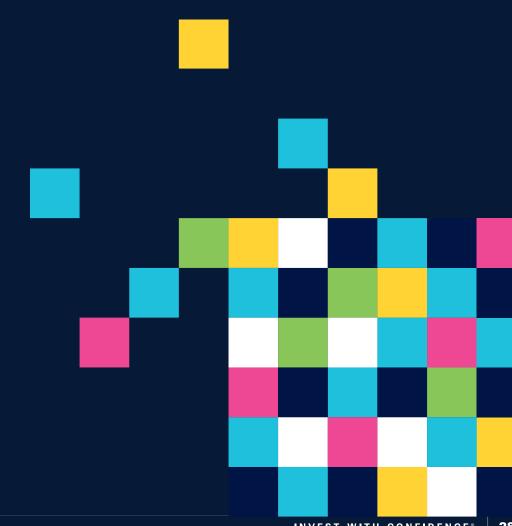
[†] These statistics are based on the portfolio's underlying holdings and are not a projection of future portfolio performance. Actual results may vary.

Y Please see Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.



Exhibits

- Team
- Performance
- Attribution

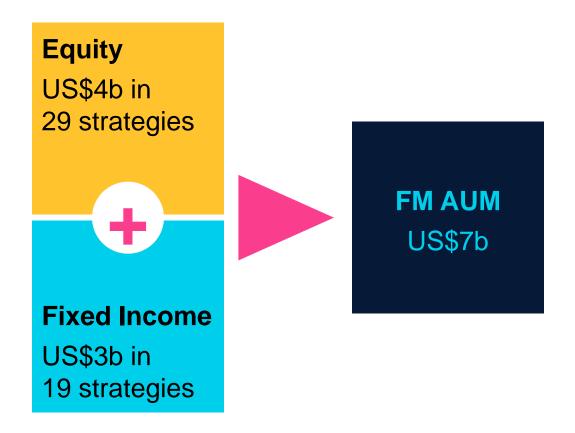


T. Rowe Price has AUM of over US\$7b in Frontier Markets

As of 31 March 2024

The FM strategy is an important franchise and thought-leader with assets under 'influence' exceeding US\$7b

Thus, while the Fund's AUM is over US\$199m, its 'assets under influence' are in the US\$ billions





Firmwide AUM includes assets managed by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and its investment advisory affiliates.

A global team with local depth

As of 30 June 2024



Attribution Analysis (USD)—Major Impacts by Region

One Year Ended 30 June 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund vs. MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Index^Y



		Perfor	mance	Co	ontribution	
	Active Position	Fund	Index	Stock Selection	Group Weight	Total
Top Country						
Vietnam	6.46%	20.78%	-4.32%	9.48%	-0.65%	8.82%
Nigeria	0.00	0.00	-100.00	0.00	3.98	3.98
Kazakhstan	3.41	68.16	68.26	-0.07	1.83	1.76
Romania	-3.18	80.12	52.76	1.68	-0.99	0.69
Slovenia	-1.95	79.57	37.46	1.13	-0.49	0.64
Bottom Country						
Pakistan	-1.99%	9.49%	85.25%	-0.76%	-1.50%	-2.26%
Morocco	-4.68	2.16	14.84	-0.98	0.00	-0.98
United Kingdom	4.60	6.60	0.00	0.00	-0.49	-0.49
Ireland	0.40	-20.80	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-0.33
Croatia	-2.74	0.00	20.26	0.00	-0.25	-0.25

	Perfor	mance	Co	ontribution	
Active Position	Fund	Index	Stock Selection	Group Weight	Total
8.50%	33.77%	23.18%	4.40%	0.55%	4.95%
7.84	48.86	2.63	1.86	1.23	3.09
7.23	43.26	18.36	1.76	0.65	2.41
-5.15	-11.46	-15.26	0.15	1.81	1.96
-3.70	12.47	0.30	0.44	0.47	0.91
-5.50%	-25.79%	20.91%	-0.16%	-0.53%	-0.69%
-3.52	-12.08	13.44	-0.62	0.06	-0.56
1.31	16.12	10.60	0.39	80.0	0.47
-0.45	55.25	47.18	0.61	-0.12	0.49
-7.28	3.24	6.92	0.14	0.44	0.57
	8.50% 7.84 7.23 -5.15 -3.70 -5.50% -3.52 1.31 -0.45	Active Position Fund 8.50% 33.77% 7.84 48.86 7.23 43.26 -5.15 -11.46 -3.70 12.47 -5.50% -25.79% -3.52 -12.08 1.31 16.12 -0.45 55.25	8.50% 33.77% 23.18% 7.84 48.86 2.63 7.23 43.26 18.36 -5.15 -11.46 -15.26 -3.70 12.47 0.30 -5.50% -25.79% 20.91% -3.52 -12.08 13.44 1.31 16.12 10.60 -0.45 55.25 47.18	Active Position Fund Index Stock Selection 8.50% 33.77% 23.18% 4.40% 7.84 48.86 2.63 1.86 7.23 43.26 18.36 1.76 -5.15 -11.46 -15.26 0.15 -3.70 12.47 0.30 0.44 -5.50% -25.79% 20.91% -0.16% -3.52 -12.08 13.44 -0.62 1.31 16.12 10.60 0.39 -0.45 55.25 47.18 0.61	Active Position Fund Index Stock Selection Group Weight 8.50% 33.77% 23.18% 4.40% 0.55% 7.84 48.86 2.63 1.86 1.23 7.23 43.26 18.36 1.76 0.65 -5.15 -11.46 -15.26 0.15 1.81 -3.70 12.47 0.30 0.44 0.47 -5.50% -25.79% 20.91% -0.16% -0.53% -3.52 -12.08 13.44 -0.62 0.06 1.31 16.12 10.60 0.39 0.08 -0.45 55.25 47.18 0.61 -0.12

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Analysis represents the total performance of the portfolio as calculated by the FactSet attribution model and is inclusive of other assets. Non-equity positions are excluded from the structure shown. Returns will not match official T. Rowe Price performance because FactSet uses different exchange rate sources and does not capture intra-day trading. Performance for each security is obtained in the local currency and, if necessary, is converted using an exchange rate determined by an independent third party. Figures are shown with gross dividends reinvested. Figures are shown gross of fees. Returns would be lower as a result of the deduction of such fees.

Sources: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. MSCI/S&P GICS Sectors; Analysis by T. Rowe Price.

Y Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

Attribution Analysis (USD)—Major Impacts Stock Level

One Year Ended 30 June 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund vs. MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Index[†]

	Average Weight	Active Position	Contribution	Country	Sector
Top Stock Selections					
FPT	6.04%	6.04%	3.38%	Vietnam	Information Technology
Vinhomes JSC	0.00	-2.31	1.43	Vietnam	Real Estate
Nova Ljubljanska Banka dd	3.39	2.09	1.19	Slovenia	Financials
Banca Transilvania	5.02	1.78	1.09	Romania	Financials
Kaspi.KZ JSC	6.63	1.65	0.80	Kazakhstan	Financials
FPT DIGITAL RETAIL JSC	1.03	0.80	0.71	Vietnam	Consumer Discretionary
MTN Nigeria Communications	0.00	-0.39	0.70	Nigeria	Communication Services
Dangote Cement	0.00	-0.52	0.67	Nigeria	Materials
Vingroup	0.00	-2.23	0.66	Vietnam	Real Estate
Zenith Bank	0.00	-0.32	0.56	Nigeria	Financials
Bottom Stock Selections					
Vincom Retail JSC	2.42%	1.51%	-0.79%	Vietnam	Real Estate
Hightech Payment Systems	2.63	2.42	-0.66	Morocco	Information Technology
Hub Power	0.00	-0.32	-0.40	Pakistan	Utilities
Cab Payments Holdings	0.92	0.92	-0.37	United Kingdom	Financials
IHS Holding	0.15	0.15	-0.35	United Kingdom	Communication Services
Arion Banki HF	0.80	-0.43	-0.34	Iceland	Financials
Alvotech	0.39	-0.21	-0.33	Iceland	Health Care
Kenmare Resources	0.66	0.66	-0.33	Ireland	Materials
Saigon Beer Alcohol Beverage	1.03	0.70	-0.33	Vietnam	Consumer Staples
InRetail Peru	0.99	0.99	-0.32	Peru	Consumer Staples

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Sources: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. Analysis by T. Rowe Price.

Figures are shown gross of fees. Returns would be lower as a result of the deduction of such fees.

The specific securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for the portfolio, and no assumptions should be made that the securities identified and discussed were or will be profitable. Historical benchmark representations have not been restated.

^Y Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

Attribution Analysis (USD)—Major Impacts by Region

-0.27%

-0.31

-0.21

-0.27

-0.15

-0.35%

-0.34

-0.21

-0.18

-0.15

Since Inception (24 June 2014) through 30 June 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund vs. Custom Benchmark - Linked for Frontier Markets Equity F Contribution (%) ■ Total Contribution ■ Group Weight ■ Stock Selection 6 4 **Total** Latin & South America Others Middle East & Africa Asia ex Japan Europe Performance Contribution Performance Contribution **Active Position** Fund Stock Selection Group Weight Total Fund Stock Selection Group Weight Total Index **Active Position** Index **Top Country Top Sector** 6.46% 17.85% 0.85% 4.48% -0.09% 4.39% 8.50% 10.30% 6.12% 1.59% 0.11% 1.70% Vietnam Financials Information Technology 25.97 Nigeria 0.00 -21.32 -83.64 0.02 0.55 0.57 7.84 35.92 0.10 1.09 1.18 17.87 12.41 0.04 0.48 Real Estate -5.15 6.21 0.35 0.75 1.10 Kazakhstan 3.41 0.45 -5.11 Bangladesh 1.07 7.47 -3.46 0.42 0.00 0.42 **Consumer Discretionary** 7.23 15.07 2.44 0.46 0.34 0.80 Argentina 0.70 -9.76 -2.66 0.44 -0.14 0.31 **Consumer Staples** -2.23 -4.37 -9.70 0.85 -0.30 0.55 **Bottom Country Bottom Sector**

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

0.00%

-1.51

1.15

-3.18

0.00

Kuwait

Bahrain

Romania

Australia

South Africa

Analysis represents the total performance of the portfolio as calculated by the FactSet attribution model and is inclusive of other assets. Non-equity positions are excluded from the structure shown. Returns will not match official T. Rowe Price performance because FactSet uses different exchange rate sources and does not capture intra-day trading. Performance for each security is obtained in the local currency and, if necessary, is converted using an exchange rate determined by an independent third party. Figures are shown with gross dividends reinvested. Figures are shown gross of fees. Returns would be lower as a result of the deduction of such fees.

Energy

Health Care

Materials

Utilities

Communication Services

-0.45%

-3.70

-3.52

1.31

-5.50

3.24%

-4.04

4.66

3.80

2.98

5.53%

0.28

4.31

4.94

-0.73

-0.12%

-0.15

-0.05

0.27

-0.04

Sources: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. MSCI/S&P GICS Sectors; Analysis by T. Rowe Price.

-0.08%

-0.03

0.00

0.10

0.00

Y Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

2.89%

15.18

-32.25

18.67

-32.59

4.03%

6.91

0.00

14.25

0.00

Effective 1st January 2020, the benchmark for the fund changed to MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Index Net. Prior to this change, the benchmark was MSCI Frontier Markets Index. Historical benchmark representations have not been restated.

T. ROWE PRICE INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE®

-0.06%

0.02

0.06

-0.22

0.16

-0.19%

-0.12

0.00

0.04

0.13

Attribution Analysis (USD)—Major Impacts Stock Level

Since Inception (24 June 2014) through 30 June 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund vs. Custom Benchmark – Linked for Frontier Markets Equity¹

	Average Weight	Active Position	Contribution	Country	Sector
Top Stock Selections					
FPT	2.97%	2.97%	1.05%	Vietnam	Information Technology
Mobile World Investment	2.53	2.53	0.39	Vietnam	Real Estate
Vingroup	0.74	-1.87	0.34	Vietnam	Real Estate
Asia Commercial Bank	1.95	1.95	0.32	Vietnam	Financials
Nam Long Investment	1.58	1.57	0.32	Vietnam	Real Estate
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	2.84	2.84	0.30	Vietnam	Financials
Nova Ljubljanska Banka dd	1.41	0.89	0.29	Slovenia	Financials
Vinhomes JSC	0.00	-1.71	0.22	Vietnam	Real Estate
Samba Financial Group	0.22	0.22	0.01	Saudi Arabia	Financials
Jarir Marketing	0.02	0.02	0.00	Saudi Arabia	Consumer Discretionary
Bottom Stock Selections					
Ahli United Bank BSC.	0.28%	-2.38%	-0.28%	Bahrain	Financials
Kuwait Finance House	1.33	-2.43	-0.25	Kuwait	Financials
KRKA	0.00	-2.17	-0.22	Slovenia	Health Care
Frontier Digital Ventures	0.45	0.45	-0.21	Australia	Communication Services
BK	0.30	0.30	-0.13	Rwanda	Financials
Masan	0.46	-1.16	-0.13	Vietnam	Consumer Staples
Societatea Nationala De Gaze Naturale Ro	0.00	-0.89	-0.12	Romania	Energy
Bank Muscat Saog	0.12	-1.18	-0.12	Oman	Financials
Agility Public Warehousing	0.69	-0.46	-0.11	Kuwait	Industrials & Business Services
Yoma Strategic Holdings	0.48	0.48	-0.10	Singapore	Real Estate

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Figures are shown gross of fees. Returns would be lower as a result of the deduction of such fees.

Sources: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. Analysis by T. Rowe Price.

The specific securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for the portfolio, and no assumptions should be made that the securities identified and discussed were or will be profitable. Historical benchmark representations have not been restated.

Effective 1st January 2020, the benchmark for the fund changed to MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Index. Prior to this change, the benchmark was MSCI Frontier Markets Index..

^Y Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

Periods Ended 31 August 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund

Figures are Calculated in U.S. Dollars

							Ann	ualised		
	Three Months		ear-to- Date	One Year	Since Ma Incep 1 Januar	tion	Three Years	Five Years		e Inception Jun 2014
Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class A (USD) [†]	5.70%	2	0.05%	22.02%	11.47	7%	4.90%	8.51%		4.44%
Linked Benchmark Net ^{‡‡}	3.87		9.64	9.62	2.1	2	-2.74	3.03		1.27
Value Added*	1.83		10.41		9.3	5	7.64	5.48		3.17
Calendar Years	2014 [*]	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class A (USD) [†]	-3.10%	-12.80%	8.99%	30.08%	-21.04%	13.42%	-2.52%	36.71%	-21.12%	14.98%
Linked Benchmark Net ^{‡‡}	-10.34	-14.46	2.66	31.86	-16.41	17.99	2.85	19.63	-26.20	11.57
Value Added*	7.24	1.66	6.33	-1.78	-4.63	-4.57	-5.37	17.08	5.08	3.41

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Where the base currency of the fund differs from the share class currency, exchange rate movements may affect returns.

Please see Additional Disclosures page for more information about this MSCI information.

[†] Source for performance: T. Rowe Price. Fund performance is calculated using the official net asset value with dividends reinvested, if any. The value of the investment will vary and is not guaranteed. It will be affected by changes in the exchange rate between the base currency of the fund and the subscription currency, if different. Sales charges (up to a maximum of 5% for the A Class), taxes, and other locally applied costs have not been deducted, and, if applicable, they will reduce the performance figures.

A Since Inception 24 June 2014 through 31 December 2014.

^{*} The Value Added row is shown as T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class A (USD) minus the benchmark in the previous row.

The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark, which is used for performance comparison purposes only.

‡‡ Effective 1 January 2020, the benchmark for the fund changed to MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Net Index. Prior to this change, the benchmark was MSCI Frontier Markets Index Net. Historical benchmark representations have not been restated. Unless otherwise noted, index returns are shown with gross dividends reinvested.

Periods Ended 31 August 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund

Figures are Calculated in U.S. Dollars

							Annı	ıalised		
	Three Months	,	Year-to- Date	One Year	Since M Incep 1 Janua	otion	Three Years	Five Years		ince Inception 24 Jun 2014
Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class Q (USD) [†]	5.94%		20.90%	23.25%	12.6	51%	5.96%	9.59%)	5.42%
Linked Benchmark Net ^{‡‡}	3.87		9.64	9.62	2.1	12	-2.74	3.03		1.27
Value Added*	2.07		11.26	13.63	10.	49	8.70	6.56		4.15
Calendar Years	2014 [*]	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class Q (USD) [†]	-2.70%	-12.02%	9.93%	31.24%	-20.24%	14.42%	-1.69%	38.09%	-20.33%	16.16%
Linked Benchmark Net ^{‡‡}	-10.34	-14.46	2.66	31.86	-16.41	17.99	2.85	19.63	-26.20	11.57
Value Added*	7.64	2.44	7.27	-0.62	-3.83	-3.57	-4.54	18.46	5.87	4.59

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Where the base currency of the fund differs from the share class currency, exchange rate movements may affect returns.

Please see Additional Disclosures page for more information about this MSCI information.

[†] Source for performance: T. Rowe Price. Fund performance is calculated using the official net asset value with dividends reinvested, if any. The value of the investment will vary and is not guaranteed. It will be affected by changes in the exchange rate between the base currency of the fund and the subscription currency, if different. Sales charges (up to a maximum of 5% for the A Class), taxes, and other locally applied costs have not been deducted, and, if applicable, they will reduce the performance figures.

A Since Inception 24 June 2014 through 31 December 2014.

^{*} The Value Added row is shown as T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class Q (USD) minus the benchmark in the previous row.

The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark, which is used for performance comparison purposes only.

^{‡‡} Effective 1 January 2020, the benchmark for the fund changed to MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Net Index. Prior to this change, the benchmark was MSCI Frontier Markets Index Net. Historical benchmark representations have not been restated. Unless otherwise noted, index returns are shown with gross dividends reinvested.

Periods Ended 31 August 2024

T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund

Figures are Calculated in U.S. Dollars

							Annu	ıalised		
	Three Month		Year-to- Date	One Year		Since Manager Inception January 2021	Three Years	Five Years		ince Inception 24 Jun 2014
Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class I (USD) [†]	5.95%	ó	20.95%	23.37%		12.69%	6.03%	9.69%		5.50%
Linked Benchmark Net ^{‡‡}	3.87		9.64	9.62		2.12	-2.74	3.03		1.27
Value Added*	2.08		11.31	13.75		10.57	8.77	6.66		4.23
Calendar Years	2014 [*]	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class I (USD) [†]	-2.60%	-12.01%	10.04%	31.28%	-20.19%	% 14.47%	-1.50%	38.15%	-20.27%	16.30%
Linked Benchmark Net ^{‡‡}	-10.34	-14.46	2.66	31.86	-16.41	17.99	2.85	19.63	-26.20	11.57
Value Added*	7.74	2.45	7.38	-0.58	-3.78	-3.52	-4.35	18.52	5.93	4.73

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Where the base currency of the fund differs from the share class currency, exchange rate movements may affect returns.

Please see Additional Disclosures page for more information about this MSCI information.

[†] Source for performance: T. Rowe Price. Fund performance is calculated using the official net asset value with dividends reinvested, if any. The value of the investment will vary and is not guaranteed. It will be affected by changes in the exchange rate between the base currency of the fund and the subscription currency, if different. Sales charges (up to a maximum of 5% for the A Class), taxes, and other locally applied costs have not been deducted, and, if applicable, they will reduce the performance figures.

A Since Inception 24 June 2014 through 31 December 2014.

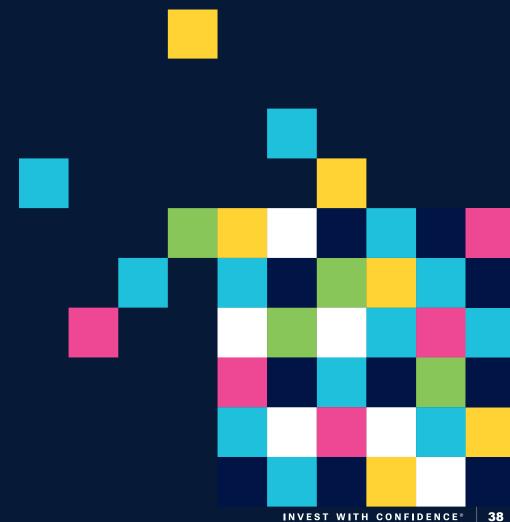
^{*} The Value Added row is shown as T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Frontier Markets Equity Fund - Class I (USD) minus the benchmark in the previous row.

The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark, which is used for performance comparison purposes only.

^{‡‡} Effective 1 January 2020, the benchmark for the fund changed to MSCI Frontier Markets 10/40 Net Index. Prior to this change, the benchmark was MSCI Frontier Markets Index Net. Historical benchmark representations have not been restated. Unless otherwise noted, index returns are shown with gross dividends reinvested.



Appendix



Frontier intra-market correlations¹ also extremely low

As of 30 June 2024

Intra-market Correlations of Frontier and Emerging Countries

Frontier Markets Matrix

	Vietnam	Romania	Morocco	Kazakhstan	Slovenia	Pakistan	Oman	Kenya	Bahrain	Bangladesh
Vietnam	1.00%	0.13	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.06
Romania	0.13	1.00	0.30	0.29	0.45	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.16	0.11
Morocco	0.05	0.30	1.00	0.18	0.31	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.16	0.14
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.29	0.18	1.00	0.24	0.13	0.15	0.05	0.10	0.05
Slovenia	0.12	0.45	0.31	0.24	1.00	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.07
Pakistan	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.13	1.00	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.11
Oman	0.13	0.15	0.06	0.15	0.11	0.08	1.00	0.06	0.23	0.10
Kenya	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.06	1.00	0.12	0.04
Bahrain	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.23	0.12	1.00	0.18
Bangladesh	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.04	0.18	1.00

Emerging Markets Matrix

		China	Taiwan	India	Korea	Brazil	Saudi Arabia	South Africa	Mexico	Indonesia	Malaysia
,	China	1.00%	0.49	0.40	0.52	0.30	0.23	0.50	0.31	0.31	0.41
	Taiwan	0.49	1.00	0.46	0.68	0.22	0.25	0.38	0.27	0.41	0.51
	India	0.40	0.46	1.00	0.48	0.30	0.28	0.42	0.37	0.45	0.44
	Korea	0.52	0.68	0.48	1.00	0.25	0.21	0.41	0.31	0.43	0.55
	Brazil	0.30	0.22	0.30	0.25	1.00	0.21	0.50	0.57	0.24	0.26
	Saudi Arabia	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.21	0.21	1.00	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.27
	South Africa	0.50	0.38	0.42	0.41	0.50	0.24	1.00	0.60	0.34	0.39
	Mexico	0.31	0.27	0.37	0.31	0.57	0.23	0.60	1.00	0.31	0.30
	Indonesia	0.31	0.41	0.45	0.43	0.24	0.23	0.34	0.31	1.00	0.48
	Malaysia	0.41	0.51	0.44	0.55	0.26	0.27	0.39	0.30	0.48	1.00

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Sources: MSCI, Local indices. Source: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved.

Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

¹ Intra-market correlations are 12-month return correlations between markets, as at 30 June 2024.

² Frontier Emerging Markets.

One of the world's fastest growing economies

Over the past decade:

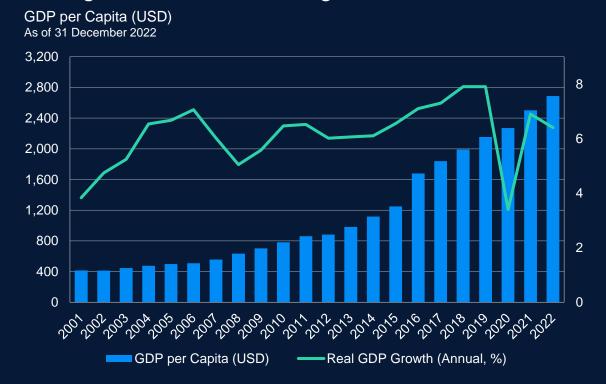
75% adult literacy (2020) – up from 47% in 2005

3x increase in foreign direct investment

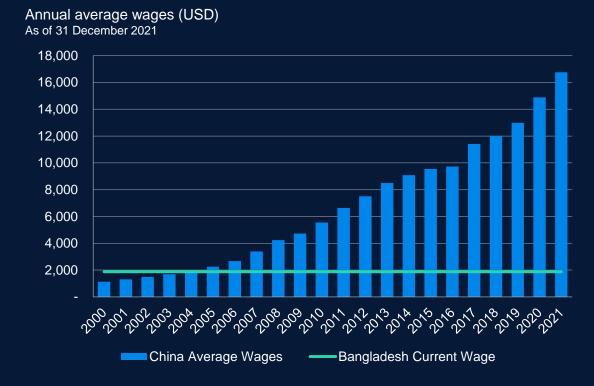
85% electricity penetration (2018) – up from 53% in 2008

High exports CAGR (in the late teens)

GDP growth has been strong for decades



...but cost of production remains competitive



Source: Haver Analytics / World Bank; China wages from Haver Analytics / China Ministry of Labor and Social Security. Bangladesh wage estimate based on latest available data from Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. The specific securities identified and described are for informational purposes only and do not represent recommendations.

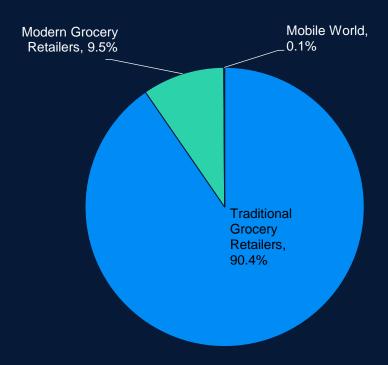
Most recent data available.

Mobile World High potential to become the leading retailer of tomorrow

As of 31 December 2023

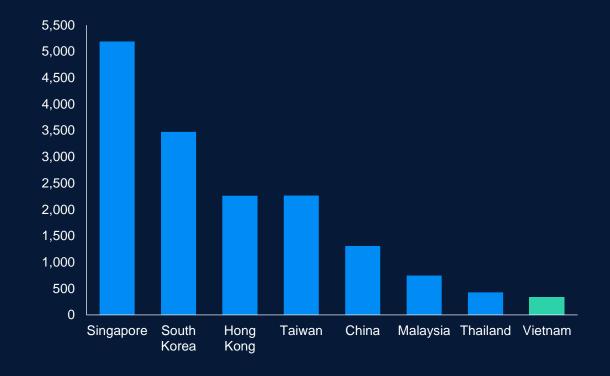
Formal grocery retail space remains underdeveloped in Vietnam...

Share of grocery retail in Vietnam As of 31 December 2020



...but low base offers strong potential for catch up

Modern Trade Penetration
As of 31 December 2020



Source: Euromonitor

The specific securities identified and described are for informational purposes only and do not represent recommendations. Most recent data available.



Asia Commercial Bank

Providing Southern Vietnamese SMEs and individuals access to credit

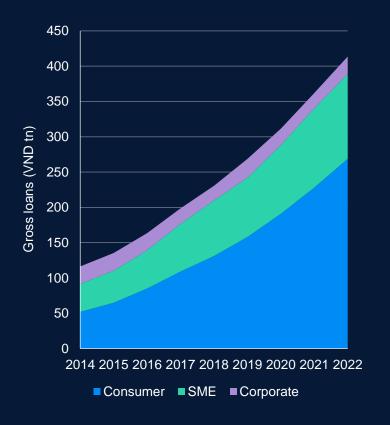
Narrowing the banking penetration gap

Aided by banks such as ACB, growing customers from 3m to 5m in 2 years 2011 – 2022



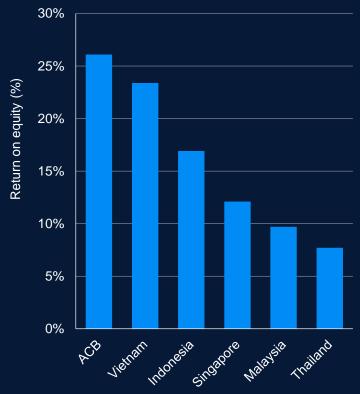
With a loan CAGR of 17%

ACB's loan book has quadrupled since 2014 2014 – 2022



Strong profitability and value creation

ACB achieves a return on equity higher than system and ASEAN average, boosted by fee income and strong underwriting 2022A



Source: World Bank, ACB Annual Reports

The specific securities identified and described are for informational purposes only and do not represent recommendations. Most recent data available.

T. Rowe Price: Global scale and diversity

As of 30 June 2024

17

Markets with local offices

1,569_{bn}

USD in assets under management¹

7,800+

associates worldwide

45₊

years investing in international markets

c15,000

stocks with proprietary ESG research 362

research analysts worldwide²

Client First Research capability



Long-term view



Active management

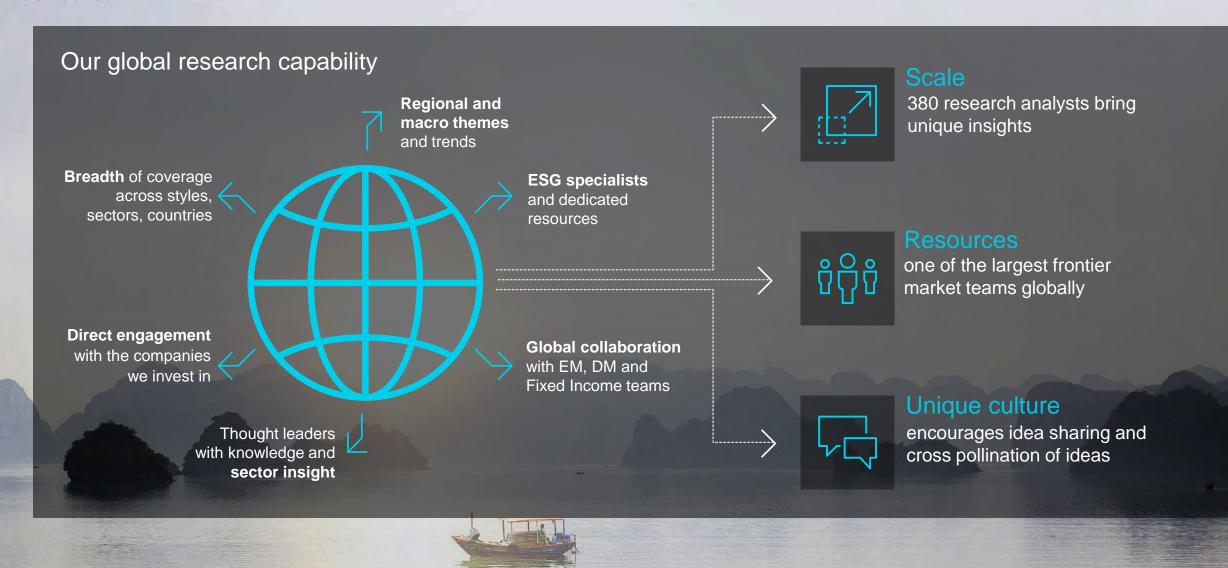


¹ Firmwide AUM includes assets managed by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and its investment advisory affiliates, including Oak Hill Advisors (OHA).

² 14 Sector Portfolio Managers, 187 Investment/Credit Analysts, 60 Associate Research Analysts, 54 Quantitative Analysts, 43 Specialty Analysts, and 4 economists. Excludes OHA associates.

Leveraging a very powerful platform

As of 31 March 2024



Additional Disclosures

MSCI: MSCI and its affiliates and third party sources and providers (collectively, "MSCI") makes no express or implied warranties or representations and shall have no liability whatsoever with respect to any MSCI data contained herein. The MSCI data may not be further redistributed or used as a basis for other indices or any securities or financial products. This report is not approved, reviewed, or produced by MSCI. Historical MSCI data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. None of the MSCI data is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such.

MSCI/S&P (GICS): The Global Industry Classification Standard ("GICS") was developed by and is the exclusive property and a service mark of Morgan Stanley Capital International Inc, ("MSCI") and Standard & Poor's, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. ("S&P") and is licensed for use by [Licensee]. Neither MSCI, S&P nor any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications makes any express or implied warranties or representations with respect to such standard or classification (or the results to be obtained by the use thereof), and all such parties hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any or such standard or classification, Without limiting any or the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, S&P, any of their affiliates or any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) even if notified of the possibility of such damages.

S&P: The S&P 500 Index is a product of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global, or its affiliates ("SPDJI"), and has been licensed for use by T. Rowe Price. Standard & Poor's® and S&P® are registered trademarks of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC, a division of S&P Global ("S&P"); Dow Jones® is a registered trademark of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC ("Dow Jones"). The T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV – Frontier Markets Equity Fund is not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by SPDJI, Dow Jones, S&P, their respective affiliates, and none of such parties make any representation regarding the advisability of investing in such product(s) nor do they have any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions of the S&P 500 Index.

Important Information

"The Funds are sub-funds of the T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV, a Luxembourg investment company with variable capital which is registered with Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier and which qualifies as an undertaking for collective investment in transferable securities ("UCITS"). Full details of the objectives, investment policies, risks and sustainability information are located in the prospectus which is available with the key investor information documents (KIID) and/or key information document (KID) in English and in an official language of the jurisdictions in which the Funds are registered for public sale, together with the articles of incorporation and the annual and semi-annual reports (together "Fund Documents"). Any decision to invest should be made on the basis of the Fund Documents which are available free of charge from the local representative, local information/paying agent or from authorised distributors. They can also be found along with a summary of investor rights in English at www.funds.troweprice.com . The Management Company reserves the right to terminate marketing arrangements."

This material is being furnished for general informational and/or marketing purposes only. The material does not constitute or undertake to give advice of any nature, including fiduciary investment advice, nor is it intended to serve as the primary basis for an investment decision. Prospective investors are recommended to seek independent legal, financial and tax advice before making any investment decision. T. Rowe Price group of companies including T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and/or its affiliates receive revenue from T. Rowe Price investment products and services. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The value of an investment and any income from it can go down as well as up. Investors may get back less than the amount invested.

The material does not constitute a distribution, an offer, an invitation, a personal or general recommendation or solicitation to sell or buy any securities in any jurisdiction or to conduct any particular investment activity. The material has not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in any jurisdiction.

Information and opinions presented have been obtained or derived from sources believed to be reliable and current; however, we cannot guarantee the sources' accuracy or completeness. There is no guarantee that any forecasts made will come to pass. The views contained herein are as of the date noted on the material and are subject to change without notice; these views may differ from those of other T. Rowe Price group companies and/or associates. Under no circumstances should the material, in whole or in part, be copied or redistributed without consent from T. Rowe Price.

The material is not intended for use by persons in jurisdictions which prohibit or restrict the distribution of the material and in certain countries the material is provided upon specific request.

It is not intended for distribution to retail investors in any jurisdiction.

EEA—Unless indicated otherwise this material is issued and approved by T. Rowe Price (Luxembourg) Management S.à r.l. 35 Boulevard du Prince Henri L-1724 Luxembourg which is authorised and regulated by the Luxembourg Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier. For Professional Clients only.

Switzerland—Issued in Switzerland by T. Rowe Price (Switzerland) GmbH, Talstrasse 65, 6th Floor, 8001 Zurich, Switzerland. For Qualified Investors only.

UK—This material is issued and approved by T. Rowe Price International Ltd, Warwick Court, 5 Paternoster Square, London EC4M 7DXwhich is authorized and regulated by the UK Financial Conduct Authority. For Professional Clients only.

© 2024 T. Rowe Price. All Rights Reserved. T. ROWE PRICE, INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE, and the Bighorn Sheep design are, collectively and/ or apart, trademarks of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.

202409 - 3831351