

Methodology summary:

T. Rowe Price funds versus comparable passive funds

Q3 2024

This extensive study seeks to measure the value added by the T. Rowe Price active management approach by evaluating the performance of the firm's actively managed funds versus comparable passive funds across standardized time windows, rolled monthly, over the past 20 years. Passive funds are those that the Morningstar Direct database identifies as index funds.¹

The study compares the individual performance of 130 actively managed T. Rowe Price mutual funds and exchange-traded funds (ETFs) with the average returns generated by the index funds in the relevant Morningstar category (**Passive Returns Average**) over 1-, 3-, 5-, and 10-year horizons, rolled monthly.

Total returns, including dividends reinvested, for each actively managed T. Rowe Price fund and the index funds in its Morningstar category (**comparable passive funds**) were based on daily net asset values (NAVs)² and, thus, were net of management fees and other costs.

Study universe

This broad study examines the performance of 130 actively managed T. Rowe Price funds (77 equity, 45 fixed income, and 8 asset allocation³) over the 20 years ended June 30, 2024, or since inception for funds without a full performance history. All told, these funds represented 68% of mutual fund assets managed by T. Rowe Price and 32% of the firm's total assets under management as of June 30, 2024.

Figures A1 to A3 (equity funds), Figures A4 and A5 (fixed income funds), and Figure A6 (asset allocation funds) in the appendix list the T. Rowe Price funds included in the study and the categories to which Morningstar assigns them.

The oldest share class for each fund was included in the analysis to capture as much performance history as possible. In instances where a T. Rowe Price fund's share classes inceptioned on the same day, the Investor share class was selected.

Despite the study's breadth, some T. Rowe Price funds were disqualified from inclusion in the analysis for one of two reasons:

- Morningstar classified the T. Rowe Price fund as an index fund, denoting a passive investment vehicle, or
- Morningstar classified the T. Rowe Price fund in one of a few categories that did not include any index funds, indicating the lack of comparable passive funds.

Passive returns averages

The study examines whether the T. Rowe Price active management approach has added value by comparing the performance of the firm's actively managed funds with the Passive Returns Average for each fund's Morningstar category.

This metric is generated for each relevant Morningstar category and comprises the equally weighted average of the returns generated by each index fund's oldest share class for a given rolling time window.

In our view, this methodology acknowledges the reality that investors cannot invest directly in a benchmark, although passive investment products can provide index-like exposure

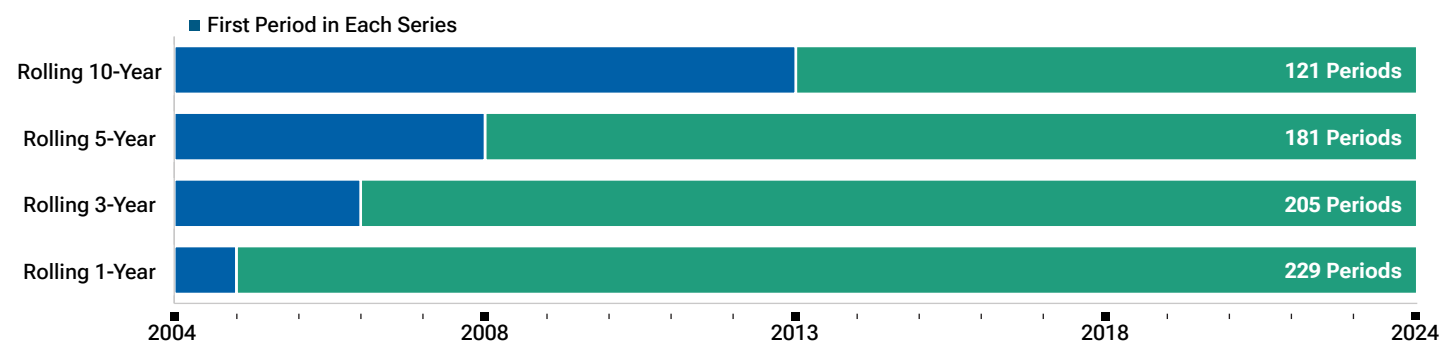
¹ Morningstar is an independent provider of fund data. The fund data used in this analysis were obtained from Morningstar Direct, a database containing comprehensive information about mutual funds and other investment products, including performance, holdings, analytics, investment characteristics, and whether a fund is actively managed or passive (Index fund). A passive fund aims to mirror the performance of a target index. Actively managed funds strive to generate differentiated returns relative to their benchmark by making purposeful investment decisions.

² Net asset value is the value of a fund's assets minus the value of its liabilities. This metric, which is calculated daily, is often presented on a per-share basis.

³ Asset allocation funds invest in a mix of equities and fixed income securities.

Rolling periods in performance study¹

(Fig. 1) Example of a fund with a full performance history



Source: T. Rowe Price.

¹For illustrative purposes. The graph depicts the number of rolling periods and their start dates for an actively managed T. Rowe Price fund with a full performance history. This applies to 45 of the 130 funds included in the study. Fewer performance periods were available for other T. Rowe Price funds, depending on their inception date, whether they ceased operation and liquidated, and when a Morningstar-designated index fund launched in their category.

Performance periods

The data set comprises 1-, 3-, 5-, and 10-year returns for the T. Rowe Price funds and their corresponding Passive Returns Averages, rolled monthly. Returns for the multiyear rolling periods were annualized. Where permitted by the underlying performance data, these rolling analysis periods began on July 1, 2004, and ended on June 30, 2024.

Figure 1 shows how many different rolling periods of returns were produced in each rolling time window (one, three, five, and 10 years) when a T. Rowe Price fund and its relevant Passive Returns Average exhibited a full performance history.

If a T. Rowe Price fund included in the study inceptioned after June 30, 2004, its performance was tracked across standardized rolling periods from the first full month for which it had a track record and there was an index fund in its Morningstar category.

To account for survivorship bias, we included T. Rowe Price funds and comparable passive funds that no longer exist but operated at some point during the 20-year period covered by the study. In these instances, the rolling performance history runs from the

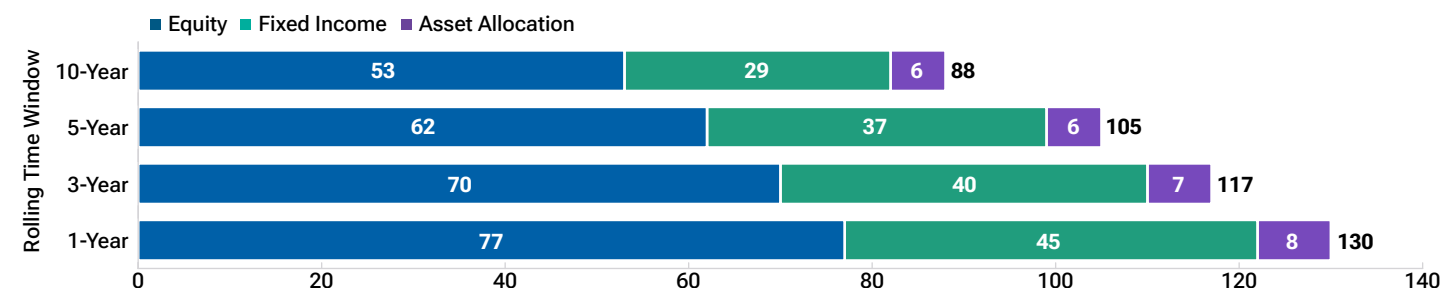
T. Rowe Price fund's first full month after its inception until the last full month of its life—assuming its Morningstar category included an index fund for the duration of this period. Comparable passive funds with a truncated performance history likewise contribute to the Passive Returns Average for the first full month to the last full month of their track records.

Figure 2 breaks out the number of T. Rowe Price funds in each asset class for the 1-, 3-, 5-, or 10-year rolling time windows. Depending on the T. Rowe Price fund's inception date and when a comparable passive fund first emerged in its Morningstar category, some funds may lack the track record to be included in the analysis for some rolling time windows.

Figures A1 to A3 (equity funds), Figures A4 and A5 (fixed income funds), and Figure A6 (asset allocation funds) in the appendix list the number of rolling one-year periods in which a T. Rowe Price fund has a performance record and there is a relevant Passive Returns Average for comparison. The one-year time window contains the most rolling periods for analysis—potentially as many as 229 one-year periods, rolled monthly. These data points are also proportionally indicative of how many rolling periods were analyzed in the multiyear time windows for each fund.

Number of T. Rowe Price funds analyzed in each rolling time window

(Fig. 2) By asset class



Rolling periods July 1, 2004, to June 30, 2024.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price. Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

Performance metrics

All study results were based on total returns, including dividends reinvested. Fund returns are based on the reported NAVs, from which management fees and operating expenses have been subtracted. In other words, the returns used in the study were based on each fund’s after-cost performance.

Excess returns

Excess Return is the difference between a T. Rowe Price fund’s return and the relevant Passive Returns Average over a given analysis period. Figure A7 (equity funds), Figure A9 (fixed income funds), and Figure A11 (asset allocation funds) in the appendix list the average annualized Excess Returns for each T. Rowe Price fund across every applicable rolling time window.

The study also includes average Excess Returns aggregated by asset class (equity, fixed income, and asset allocation) and sub-asset class (U.S. equity, sector equity, and international equity). Because several funds had performance histories that were considerably shorter than the full 20-year period covered by the study, these averages were inherently time weighted to reflect the number of eligible rolling periods for each fund in a specific rolling time window (one, three, five, or 10 years) as a percentage of the aggregate number of rolling periods for all funds in its asset class and/or sub-asset class. (See Figure 3.) In other words, a fund with less history weighs less in the average than a fund with a full performance history.

⁴In this case, Historical Volatility is the standard deviation of a fund’s monthly returns over a given period. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount of variation or dispersion of a set of values. A low standard deviation indicates that the values tend to be close to the mean of the set, while a high standard deviation indicates that the values are spread out over a wider range.

Average annualized excess returns (net of fees) for T. Rowe Price funds

(Fig. 3) Time-weighted averages

Asset and Sub-asset Class	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Equity	0.97%	0.86%	1.03%	1.00%
U.S. Equity	0.69	0.70	0.84	0.83
International Equity	0.55	0.42	0.69	0.62
Sector Equity	2.67	2.26	2.27	2.21
Fixed Income	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.19
Asset Allocation	3.07	2.85	2.03	1.85
All Funds	0.89	0.80	0.85	0.83

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

Rolling periods July 1, 2004, to June 30, 2024.
Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price. Funds are categorized by Morningstar’s classifications. Averages are time weighted to reflect the number of eligible rolling periods for each fund in a specific rolling time window (1, 3, 5, or 10 years) as a percentage of the aggregate number of rolling periods for all funds in its asset class and, for an equity fund, its sub-asset class. See Figure A7 (equity funds), Figure A9 (fixed income funds), and Figure A11 (asset allocation funds) in the appendix for average annualized Excess Returns, net of fees, for each T. Rowe Price fund.

Active success rate

The **Active Success Rate** is the percentage of rolling periods in each rolling time window that a T. Rowe Price fund generated Excess Returns that were greater than zero, indicating that it outperformed the Passive Returns Average. (See Figure A8, Figure A10, and Figure A12 in the appendix.) A fund that outperformed its relevant Passive Returns Average in more than 50% of all rolling periods over a rolling time window is deemed to have achieved a “positive” Active Success Rate.

Figure 5 shows average Active Success Rates for asset and sub-asset classes. The average Active Success Rates in the table are also inherently time weighted, based on the number of eligible rolling periods for each fund in a specific rolling time window (one, three, five, or 10 years) as a percentage of the aggregate number of rolling periods for all funds in its asset class and, for an equity fund, its sub-asset class. Figure 6 lists the percentage of funds in aggregate for each asset and sub-asset class that delivered positive Active Success Rates for a given rolling time window.

Historical volatility

The study includes an additional risk view when evaluating T. Rowe Price fixed income funds’ performance relative to comparable passive funds: **Historical Volatility**, or the dispersion (measured by standard deviation) of a fund’s monthly NAV-based returns over a specific time frame.⁴

The rationale for including this risk metric in the fixed income portion of the study is twofold:

- Tracking error (the divergence of a fund's returns relative to those generated by its benchmark) is common for passive funds in this asset class and has the potential to add to their overall volatility because their holdings do not perfectly replicate those in the benchmark.
- Avoiding volatility is a key point of differentiation in this asset class, where investors often focus on capital preservation and income generation.

The analysis explores how these dynamics have expressed themselves in the performance of T. Rowe Price's fixed income funds and comparable passive funds.

The study approaches Historical Volatility in the same way it compares the performance of T. Rowe Price's active funds with their Passive Returns Average over standard time windows that are rolled monthly. Here, the analysis considers the Historical Volatility for a T. Rowe Price fund and the equally weighted average volatility (**Passive Volatility Average**) for comparable passive funds over the same period.

The **Volatility Differential** is the difference between the Historical Volatility exhibited by a T. Rowe Price fund and the relevant Passive Volatility Average.

Figure A13 shows the average annualized Volatility Differential for the T. Rowe Price fixed income funds in the study across the 1-, 3-, 5-, and 10-year rolling time windows.

Figure 4 displays average Volatility Differentials for the universe of T. Rowe Price fixed income funds in the study. These asset class-level statistics are also inherently time weighted to reflect the number of eligible rolling periods for each actively managed fund as a percentage of the aggregate number of rolling periods for all the T. Rowe Price fixed income funds in a specific rolling time window (one, three, five, or 10 years).

Active Success Rates for this metric consist of the percentage of rolling periods during which each T. Rowe Price fixed income fund exhibited less volatility than its associated Passive Volatility Average. These data points can be found in Figure A14, located in the appendix. Funds that achieved a Volatility Differential below zero—indicating volatility lower than the relevant Passive Volatility Average—in more than 50% of all rolling periods were deemed to have a positive Active Success Rate over that rolling time window.

The average Active Success Rates for volatility provided in Figure 7 are also inherently time weighted, based on the number of eligible rolling periods for each fund in a specific rolling time window (one, three, five, or 10 years) as a percentage of the aggregate number of rolling periods for all the T. Rowe Price fixed income funds included in the study. Figure 8 shows the percentage of T. Rowe Price fixed income funds that achieved a positive Active Success Rate for volatility over a given rolling time window.

Average annualized volatility differential for T. Rowe Price funds

(Fig. 4) Time-weighted averages; negative values indicate lower Historical Volatility

Asset Class	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Fixed Income	-0.24%	-0.16%	-0.15%	-0.17%

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.
Rolling periods July 1, 2004, to June 30, 2024.
Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price. Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications. The Volatility Differential is the difference in historical standard deviation of returns between the T. Rowe Price fixed income fund and the relevant Passive Volatility Average.
Averages are time weighted to reflect the number of eligible rolling periods for each fund in a specific rolling time window (1, 3, 5, or 10 years) as a percentage of the aggregate number of rolling periods for all funds in its asset class.
An annualized average Volatility Differential below zero indicates that the T. Rowe Price fixed income funds exhibited less volatility than the relevant Passive Volatility Average.
See Figure A13 in the appendix for the average annualized Volatility Differential for each T. Rowe Price fund.

Returns-based active success rates for T. Rowe Price funds

(Figs. 5 and 6) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, to June 30, 2024

Asset and Sub-asset Class	(Fig. 5) Returns: Average active success rate				(Fig. 6) Returns: Percentage of funds with positive active success rate			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Equity	58.9%	63.3%	67.8%	71.2%	71.4%	68.6%	79.0%	79.2%
U.S. Equity	57.7	60.7	65.4	68.2	70.3	59.4	74.1	75.0
International Equity	56.0	62.0	67.5	73.4	69.0	77.8	84.0	85.0
Sector Equity	68.7	73.3	75.5	75.7	81.8	72.7	80.0	77.8
Fixed Income	55.8	59.4	60.0	61.0	66.7	67.5	64.9	75.9
Asset Allocation	79.6	94.7	97.8	100.0	87.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
All Funds	59.3	64.1	67.1	69.8	70.8	70.1	75.2	79.5

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications. Here, Active Success Rate is the percentage of rolling periods in which a T. Rowe Price equity, fixed income, or asset allocation fund posted higher returns (net of fees) than the relevant Passive Returns Average. The average Active Success Rates in these tables are time weighted to reflect the number of eligible rolling periods for each fund in a specific rolling time window (1, 3, 5, or 10 years) as a percentage of the aggregate number of rolling periods for all funds in its asset class and, for an equity fund, its sub-asset class. A positive Active Success Rate occurs when a T. Rowe Price fund posts higher returns than the relevant Passive Returns Average in more than 50% of rolling periods.

See Figure A8 (equity funds), Figure A10 (fixed income funds), and Figure A12 (asset allocation funds) in the appendix for returns-based Active Success Rates for each T. Rowe Price fund.

Volatility-based active success rates for T. Rowe Price funds

(Figs. 7 and 8) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, to June 30, 2024

Asset Class	(Fig. 7) Volatility: Average active success rate				(Fig. 8) Volatility: Percentage of funds with positive active success rate			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Fixed Income	64.3%	62.4%	62.8%	62.1%	60.0%	60.0%	56.8%	58.6%

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price. Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications. Here, Active Success Rate is the percentage of rolling periods in which a T. Rowe Price fixed income fund exhibited less volatility than its relevant Passive Volatility Average. The average Active Success Rates in these tables are time weighted to reflect the number of eligible rolling periods for each fund in a specific rolling time window (1, 3, 5, or 10 years) as a percentage of the aggregate number of rolling periods for all funds in its asset class. A positive Active Success Rate occurs when a T. Rowe Price fund exhibits less volatility than the relevant Passive Volatility Average in more than 50% of rolling periods. See Figure A14 in the appendix for volatility-based Active Success Rates for each T. Rowe Price fixed income fund.

Appendix

The equity performance study universe: Mutual funds

(Fig. A1) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
U.S. Equity			
US All-Cap Opportunities Equity	All-Cap Opportunities Fund ²	Large Growth	229
US Large-Cap Core Growth Equity	Blue Chip Growth Fund	Large Growth	229
US Structured Active Mid-Cap Growth Equity	Diversified Mid-Cap Growth Fund	Mid-Cap Growth	229
US Dividend Growth Equity	Dividend Growth Fund	Large Blend	229
US Large-Cap Equity Income	Equity Income Fund	Large Value	229
US Large-Cap Core Equity	Growth & Income Fund ³	Large Blend	189
US Growth Stock	Growth Stock Fund	Large Growth	229
US Concentrated Large-Cap Value Equity	Institutional Concentrated Large-Cap Value Fund ³	Large Value	18
US Large-Cap Core Growth Equity	Institutional Large-Cap Core Growth Fund ⁴	Large Growth	229
US Mid-Cap Growth Equity	Institutional Mid-Cap Equity Growth Fund ⁴	Mid-Cap Growth	229
US Small-Cap Core Equity	Institutional Small-Cap Stock Fund ⁴	Small Growth	229
US Structured Research Equity	Institutional U.S. Structured Research Fund ³	Large Blend	133
Integrated US Large-Cap Value Equity	Integrated US Large-Cap Value Equity Fund ⁵	Large Value	89
Integrated US Small-Cap Growth Equity	Integrated US Small-Cap Growth Equity Fund ⁵	Small Growth	229
Integrated US Small-Mid Cap Core Equity	Integrated US Small-Mid Cap Core Equity Fund ⁵	Mid-Cap Blend	89
US Large-Cap Growth Equity	Large-Cap Growth Fund—I Class ^{4,6}	Large Growth	229
US Large-Cap Value Equity	Large-Cap Value Fund—I Class ^{4,6}	Large Value	229
US Mid-Cap Growth Equity	Mid-Cap Growth Fund	Mid-Cap Growth	229
US Mid-Cap Value Equity	Mid-Cap Value Fund	Mid-Cap Value	229
US Small-Cap Growth II Equity	New Horizons Fund	Mid-Cap Growth	229
US Small-Cap Core Equity	Small-Cap Stock Fund	Small Growth	229
US Diversified Small-Cap Value Equity	Small-Cap Value Fund	Small Blend	229
Multi-Asset—Higher Equity	Spectrum Diversified Equity Fund ⁷	Large Blend	229
US Tax-Efficient Multi-Cap Growth Equity	Tax-Efficient Equity Fund	Large Growth	229
US Tax-Efficient Large-Cap Growth Equity	Tax-Efficient Growth Fund ³	Large Growth	50
US Structured Research Equity	U.S. Equity Research Fund	Large Blend	229
US Large-Cap Core Equity	U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	Large Blend	169
US Value Equity	Value Fund	Large Value	229

The equity performance study universe: Mutual funds (cont.)

(Fig. A1) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
International Equity			
Middle East & Africa Equity	Africa & Middle East Fund	Miscellaneous Region	190
Asia Opportunities Equity	Asia Opportunities Fund	Pacific/Asia ex-Japan Stock	110
China Evolution Equity	China Evolution Equity Fund	China Region	43
Emerging Europe Equity	Emerging Europe Fund	Miscellaneous Region	229
Emerging Markets Discovery Equity	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock Fund	Diversified Emerging Markets	94
Emerging Markets Equity	Emerging Markets Stock Fund	Diversified Emerging Markets	229
Europe Equity	European Stock Fund	Europe Stock	229
Global Value Equity	Global Value Equity Fund—I Class ^{4,8}	Global Large-Stock Value	132
Global Growth Equity	Global Growth Stock Fund	Global Large-Stock Growth	177
Global Impact Equity	Global Impact Equity Fund	Global Large-Stock Growth	28
Global Focused Growth Equity	Global Stock Fund	Global Large-Stock Growth	201
Middle East & Africa Equity	Institutional Africa & Middle East Fund ³	Miscellaneous Region	133
Emerging Markets Equity	Institutional Emerging Markets Equity Fund ⁴	Diversified Emerging Markets	229
Frontier Markets Equity	Institutional Frontier Markets Equity Fund ³	Diversified Emerging Markets	55
International Core Equity	Institutional International Core Equity Fund ³	Foreign Large Blend	107
International Disciplined Equity	Institutional International Disciplined Equity Fund ³	Foreign Large Blend	156
International Growth Equity	Institutional International Growth Equity Fund ³	Foreign Large Growth	170
Integrated Global Equity	Integrated Global Equity Fund ⁵	Global Large-Stock Blend	87
International Disciplined Equity	International Disciplined Equity Fund	Foreign Large Blend	107
International Small-Cap Equity	International Discovery Fund	Foreign Small/Mid Growth	10
International Growth Equity	International Stock Fund	Foreign Large Growth	215
International Value Equity	International Value Equity Fund	Foreign Large Value	229
Japan Equity	Japan Fund	Japan Stock	229
Latin America Equity	Latin America Fund	Latin America Stock	229
Asia ex-Japan Equity	New Asia Fund	Pacific/Asia ex-Japan Stock	229
International Core Equity	Overseas Stock Fund	Foreign Large Blend	199
Global Real Assets Equity	Real Assets Fund	Global Large-Stock Value	156
Multi-Asset—International Equity	Spectrum International Equity Fund ⁷	Foreign Large Blend	229

The equity performance study universe: Mutual funds (cont.)

(Fig. A1) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
Sector Equity			
Communications and Technology Equity	Communications & Technology Fund	Communications	229
Science & Technology Equity	Developing Technologies Fund ³	Technology	41
Financial Services Equity	Financial Services Fund	Financial	229
Global Consumer Equity	Global Consumer Fund	Consumer Defensive	85
Global Industrials Equity	Global Industrials Fund	Industrials	117
Global Real Estate Equity	Global Real Estate Fund	Global Real Estate	177
Global Technology Equity	Global Technology Fund	Technology	229
Health Sciences Equity	Health Sciences Fund	Health	229
Global Natural Resources Equity	New Era Fund	Natural Resources	229
US Real Estate Equity	Real Estate Fund	Real Estate	229
Science & Technology Equity	Science & Technology Fund	Technology	229

As of June 30, 2024.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure).

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

¹ This is the number of rolling periods for the trailing 1-year time window in which a T. Rowe Price fund has a performance record and there is a relevant Passive Returns Average for comparison. A fund with a full track record would have performance data for 229 1-year periods, rolled monthly.

² The fund's name was changed from the New America Growth Fund to the All-Cap Opportunities Fund on March 1, 2021.

³ The Growth & Income Fund merged into the U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund on March 8, 2021. The Institutional Concentrated Large-Cap Value Fund liquidated on March 19, 2009. The Institutional U.S. Structured Research Fund merged into the U.S. Equity Research Fund on November 18, 2019. The Tax-Efficient Growth Fund merged into the Tax-Efficient Multi-Cap Growth Fund on August 28, 2009. The Institutional Africa & Middle East Equity Fund liquidated on May 8, 2020. The Institutional Frontier Markets Equity Fund liquidated on April 22, 2020. The Institutional International Core Equity Fund merged into the Overseas Stock Fund on September 21, 2020. The Institutional International Disciplined Equity Fund was reorganized into the International Disciplined Equity Fund on September 16, 2024. The Institutional International Growth Equity Fund merged into the International Stock Fund on October 5, 2020. The Developing Technologies Fund merged into the Science & Technology Fund on November 17, 2008. Prior to their respective mergers or liquidations, the aforementioned institutional funds had a minimum investment of USD 1 million and featured lower total expense ratios than the fund shares typically available to individual investors.

⁴ These funds have a minimum investment of USD 1 million and feature lower expense ratios than the fund shares typically available to individual investors.

⁵ Effective April 5, 2023, the funds' names were changed from the QM U.S. Small & Mid-Cap Core Equity Fund, the QM U.S. Small-Cap Growth Equity Fund, the QM U.S. Value Equity Fund, and the QM Global Equity Fund to the Integrated U.S. Small-Mid Cap Core Equity Fund, the Integrated U.S. Small-Cap Growth Equity Fund, the Integrated U.S. Large-Cap Value Equity Fund, and the Integrated Global Equity Fund, respectively.

⁶ Effective May 1, 2020, the Institutional Large-Cap Growth Fund was restructured into the I Class of a retail fund and renamed the Large-Cap Growth Fund. The Institutional Large-Cap Value Fund changed its name to the Large-Cap Value Fund and designated all outstanding shares as I Class as of May 1, 2020.

⁷ Effective January 4, 2021, the funds' names were changed from the Spectrum Growth Fund and the Spectrum International Fund to the Spectrum Diversified Equity Fund and the Spectrum International Equity Fund, respectively.

⁸ The Institutional Global Value Equity Fund changed its name to the Global Value Equity Fund and designated all outstanding shares as I Class as of March 1, 2020.

The equity performance study universe: Semi-transparent ETFs*

(Fig. A2) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
US Large-Cap Core Growth Equity	Blue Chip Growth ETF	Large Growth	35
US Dividend Growth Equity	Dividend Growth ETF	Large Blend	35
US Large-Cap Equity Income	Equity Income ETF	Large Value	35
US Growth Stock	Growth Stock ETF	Large Growth	35
US Structured Research Equity	U.S. Equity Research ETF	Large Blend	25

As of June 30, 2024.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure).

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

*These ETFs are different from traditional ETFs.

Traditional ETFs tell the public what assets they hold each day. These ETFs will not. **This may create additional risks for your investment.** For example:

- You may have to pay more money to trade the ETF's shares. These ETFs will provide less information to traders, who tend to charge more for trades when they have less information.
- The price you pay to buy ETF shares on an exchange may not match the value of the ETF's portfolio. The same is true when you sell shares. These price differences may be greater for these ETFs compared with other ETFs because these ETFs provide less information to traders.
- These additional risks may be even greater in bad or uncertain market conditions.
- These ETFs will publish on their website each day a "Proxy Portfolio" designed to help trading in shares of the ETFs. While the Proxy Portfolio includes some of the ETF's holdings, it is not the ETF's actual portfolio.

The differences between these ETFs and other ETFs may also have advantages. By keeping certain information about the ETFs secret, these ETFs may face less risk that other traders can predict or copy its investment strategy. This may improve the ETF's performance. If other traders are able to copy or predict the ETF's investment strategy, however, this may hurt the ETF's performance.

For additional information regarding the unique attributes and risks of these ETFs, see the fund's prospectus.

Please see the Important Information page for additional information about these ETFs.

¹ This is the number of rolling periods for the trailing 1-year time window in which a T. Rowe Price fund has a performance record and there is a relevant Passive Returns Average for comparison. A fund with a full track record would have performance data for 229 1-year periods, rolled monthly.

The equity performance study universe: Fully transparent ETFs

(Fig. A3) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
US Capital Appreciation Equity	Capital Appreciation Equity ETF	Large Blend	1
US Growth Equity ETF	Growth ETF	Large Growth	1
International Developed Equity	International Equity ETF	Foreign Large Blend	1
US Small-Mid Cap Equity	Small-Mid Cap ETF	Mid-Cap Blend	1
US Value Equity ETF	Value ETF	Large Value	1

As of June 30, 2024.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure).

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

¹ This is the number of rolling periods for the trailing 1-year time window in which a T. Rowe Price fund has a performance record and there is a relevant Passive Returns Average for comparison. A fund with a full track record would have performance data for 229 1-year periods, rolled monthly.

The fixed income performance study universe: Mutual funds

(Fig. A4) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
US Municipal Single State Bond	California Tax-Free Bond Fund	Muni California Long	189
US Investment Grade Corporate Bond	Corporate Income Fund	Corporate Bond	229
Credit Opportunities	Credit Opportunities Fund	High Yield Bond	111
Dynamic Credit	Dynamic Credit Fund	Nontraditional Bond	54
Dynamic Global Bond	Dynamic Global Bond Fund	Nontraditional Bond	102
Emerging Markets Bond	Emerging Markets Bond Fund	Emerging Markets Bond	189
Emerging Markets Corporate Bond	Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund	Emerging Markets Bond	134
Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond	Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund	Emerging-Markets Local-Currency Bond	146
Floating Rate Bank Loan	Floating Rate Fund	Bank Loan	144
Global High Income Bond	Global High Income Bond Fund	High Yield Bond	102
Global Multi-Sector Bond	Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	Global Bond-USD Hedged	122
US GNMA Bond	GNMA Fund	Intermediate Government	229
High Yield Bond	High Yield Fund	High Yield Bond	195
US Inflation Protected Bond	Inflation Protected Bond Fund	Inflation-Protected Bond	229
Credit Opportunities	Institutional Credit Opportunities Fund ²	High Yield Bond	38
Emerging Markets Bond	Institutional Emerging Markets Bond Fund ²	Emerging Markets Bond	189
Floating Rate Bank Loan	Institutional Floating Rate Fund ³	Bank Loan	148
Global Multi-Sector Bond	Institutional Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund ²	Global Bond	43
High Yield Bond	Institutional High Yield Fund ³	High Yield Bond	195
International Bond	Institutional International Bond Fund ²	Global Bond	121
US Long Duration Credit	Institutional Long Duration Credit Fund ³	Long-Term Bond	121
US Municipal Intermediate High Yield Bond	Intermediate Tax-Free High Yield Fund	High Yield Muni	108
International Bond	International Bond Fund	Global Bond	189
International Bond	International Bond Fund (USD Hedged)	Global Bond-USD Hedged	70
US Short-Term Inflation Focused Bond	Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund	Short-Term Inflation Protected Bond	167
US Core Bond	New Income Fund	Intermediate Core Bond	229
US Municipal Cash Management	New York Tax-Free Bond Fund	Muni New York Long	189
QM US Enhanced Aggregate Bond Index	QM U.S. Bond Index Fund ⁴	Intermediate Core Bond	229
US Short Duration Income	Short Duration Income Fund	Short-Term Bond	31
US Short-Term Bond	Short-Term Bond Fund	Short-Term Bond	229
Multi-Asset—Fixed Income	Spectrum Income Fund	Multisector Bond	85

The fixed income performance study universe: Mutual funds (cont.)

(Fig. A4) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
US GNMA Bond	Summit GNMA Fund ²	Intermediate Government	107
US Municipal Long-Term Bond	Summit Municipal Income Fund	Muni National Long	229
US Municipal Intermediate-Term Bond	Summit Municipal Intermediate Fund	Muni National Intermediate	190
US Municipal High Yield Bond	Tax-Free High Yield Fund	High Yield Muni	173
US Municipal Long-Term Bond	Tax-Free Income Fund	Muni National Long	229
US Municipal Short/Intermediate-Term Bond	Tax-Free Short-Intermediate Fund	Muni National Short	189
US Total Return Bond	Total Return Fund	Intermediate Core-Plus Bond	80
US High Yield Bond	U.S. High Yield Fund—I Class ^{3,5}	High Yield Bond	123
US Ultra Short-Term Bond	Ultra Short-Term Bond Fund	Ultrashort Bond	127

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure).

As of June 30, 2024.

¹ This is the number of rolling periods for the trailing 1-year time window in which a T. Rowe Price fund has a performance record and there is a relevant Passive Returns Average for comparison. A fund with a full track record would have performance data for 229 1-year periods, rolled monthly.

² The Institutional Credit Opportunities Fund was reorganized into the Credit Opportunities Fund on June 26, 2018. The Institutional Emerging Markets Bond Fund was reorganized into the Emerging Markets Bond Fund on September 27, 2024. The Institutional Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund liquidated on April 26, 2018. The Institutional International Bond Fund merged into the International Bond Fund on November 19, 2018. The Summit GNMA Fund merged into the GNMA Fund on May 19, 2014. Prior to their respective mergers or liquidations, the aforementioned institutional funds had a minimum investment of USD 1 million and featured lower total expense ratios than the fund shares typically available to individual investors.

³ These funds have a minimum investment of USD 1 million and feature lower total expense ratios than the fund shares typically available to individual investors.

⁴ The fund's name was changed from QM U.S. Bond Enhanced Index Fund to QM U.S. Bond Index Fund on October 1, 2020.

⁵ The U.S. High Yield Fund commenced operations on May 19, 2017. Performance prior to that date reflects the performance of the Class A of the predecessor fund, which inceptioned on April 30, 2013.

The fixed income performance study universe: ETFs

(Fig. A5) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
Floating Rate Bank Loan	Floating Rate ETF	Bank Loan	8
QM US Enhanced Aggregate Bond Index	QM U.S. Bond ETF	Intermediate Core Bond	22
US Total Return Bond	Total Return ETF	Intermediate Core-Plus Bond	22
US High Yield Bond	U.S. High Yield ETF	High Yield Bond	9
US Ultra Short-Term Bond	Ultra Short-Term Bond ETF	Ultrashort Bond	22

As of June 30, 2024.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure).

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

¹ This is the number of rolling periods for the trailing 1-year time window in which a T. Rowe Price fund has a performance record and there is a relevant Passive Returns Average for comparison. A fund with a full track record would have performance data for 229 1-year periods, rolled monthly.

The asset allocation performance study universe: Mutual funds

(Fig. A6) T. Rowe Price strategies, Morningstar categories, and number of rolling periods studied¹

Strategy	Fund Name	Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	No. of Rolling Periods ¹
Multi-Asset—Moderate Balanced	Balanced Fund	Moderate Allocation	193
US Capital Appreciation	Capital Appreciation Fund	Moderate Allocation	193
Global Allocation	Global Allocation Fund	Global Allocation	122
Retirement Balanced	Retirement Balanced Fund	Moderately Conservative Allocation	193
Multi-Asset—Target Allocation—Lower Equity	Spectrum Conservative Allocation Fund ²	Moderately Conservative Allocation	193
Multi-Asset—Aggressive Balanced	Spectrum Moderate Allocation Fund ²	Moderate Allocation	193
Multi-Asset—Aggressive Balanced	Spectrum Moderate Growth Allocation Fund ²	Moderately Aggressive Allocation	150
Multi-Asset—Balanced—Tax Efficient	Tax-Efficient Balanced Fund ³	Moderately Conservative Allocation	15

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure).

As of June 30, 2024.

¹ The number of rolling periods studied is the aggregate number of periods across every rolling time window (1, 3, 5, and 10 years) in which a T. Rowe Price fund has a performance record and there is a relevant Passive Returns Average for comparison.

² Effective January 1, 2020, the funds' names were changed from the T. Rowe Price Personal Strategy Balanced Fund, the T. Rowe Price Personal Strategy Growth Fund, and the T. Rowe Price Personal Strategy Income Fund to the T. Rowe Price Spectrum Moderate Allocation Fund, the T. Rowe Price Spectrum Moderate Growth Allocation Fund, and the T. Rowe Price Spectrum Conservative Allocation Fund, respectively.

³ The T. Rowe Price Tax-Efficient Balanced Fund merged into the T. Rowe Price Balanced Fund on August 31, 2009.

T. Rowe Price equity funds vs. passive returns average

(Figs. A7 and A8) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2024

(Fig. A7) Average annualized excess returns (net of fees)

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
U.S. Equity				
All-Cap Opportunities Fund	1.41%	1.37%	1.23%	0.77%
Blue Chip Growth ETF	-1.06	-2.73	—	—
Blue Chip Growth Fund	0.53	-0.12	0.09	0.25
Capital Appreciation Equity ETF	1.57	—	—	—
Diversified Mid-Cap Growth Fund	0.82	1.00	1.12	1.16
Dividend Growth ETF	-0.51	-0.02	—	—
Dividend Growth Fund	-0.06	0.38	0.32	0.12
Equity Income ETF	0.51	0.51	—	—
Equity Income Fund	-0.72	-0.66	-0.75	-0.93
Growth & Income Fund	-0.23	-0.03	-0.03	-0.14
Growth ETF	7.62	—	—	—
Growth Stock ETF	-2.59	-4.26	—	—
Growth Stock Fund	0.16	-0.54	-0.42	-0.34
Institutional Concentrated Large-Cap Value Fund	-0.59	—	—	—
Institutional Large-Cap Core Growth Fund	0.43	-0.12	0.11	0.28
Institutional Mid-Cap Equity Growth Fund	1.77	1.96	2.11	2.38
Institutional Small-Cap Stock Fund	2.00	2.58	2.91	2.89
Institutional U.S. Structured Research Fund	0.52	0.41	0.32	0.35
Integrated US Large-Cap Value Equity Fund	-0.01	-0.72	-0.71	—
Integrated US Small-Cap Growth Equity Fund	1.83	2.34	2.66	2.88
Integrated US Small-Mid Cap Core Equity Fund	0.48	0.19	0.07	—
Large-Cap Growth Fund – I Class	1.58	0.93	1.12	1.05
Large-Cap Value Fund – I Class	-0.12	-0.01	-0.03	0.07
Mid-Cap Growth Fund	1.34	1.60	1.71	1.93
Mid-Cap Value Fund	0.68	0.79	0.76	0.45
New Horizons Fund	3.29	3.69	4.43	4.47
Small-Cap Stock Fund	1.66	2.24	2.55	2.47
Small-Cap Value Fund	0.03	0.27	0.18	-0.11
Small-Mid Cap ETF	4.64	—	—	—
Spectrum Diversified Equity Fund	-0.52	-1.02	-1.10	-1.46

(Fig. A8) Active success rate

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
U.S. Equity				
All-Cap Opportunities Fund	69.0%	77.1%	76.2%	90.1%
Blue Chip Growth ETF	40.0	0.0	—	—
Blue Chip Growth Fund	59.4	55.1	55.8	62.8
Capital Appreciation Equity ETF	100.0	—	—	—
Diversified Mid-Cap Growth Fund	63.8	63.9	72.9	95.9
Dividend Growth ETF	45.7	45.5	—	—
Dividend Growth Fund	51.1	62.9	61.3	57.0
Equity Income ETF	51.4	72.7	—	—
Equity Income Fund	41.0	33.2	24.9	7.4
Growth & Income Fund	40.7	46.1	56.7	33.3
Growth ETF	100.0	—	—	—
Growth Stock ETF	40.0	0.0	—	—
Growth Stock Fund	51.1	44.9	51.4	45.5
Institutional Concentrated Large-Cap Value Fund	27.8	—	—	—
Institutional Large-Cap Core Growth Fund	57.6	53.2	53.0	53.7
Institutional Mid-Cap Equity Growth Fund	77.7	88.3	97.2	100.0
Institutional Small-Cap Stock Fund	67.7	87.8	98.9	100.0
Institutional U.S. Structured Research Fund	71.4	80.7	81.2	100.0
Integrated US Large-Cap Value Equity Fund	56.2	40.0	14.6	—
Integrated US Small-Cap Growth Equity Fund	73.8	75.1	85.6	100.0
Integrated US Small-Mid Cap Core Equity Fund	59.6	44.6	43.9	—
Large-Cap Growth Fund – I Class	57.6	67.8	75.1	94.2
Large-Cap Value Fund – I Class	48.5	44.4	35.4	52.9
Mid-Cap Growth Fund	71.6	80.5	93.4	100.0
Mid-Cap Value Fund	55.0	62.4	61.9	66.9
New Horizons Fund	66.4	73.2	96.7	100.0
Small-Cap Stock Fund	65.5	83.9	95.6	1.0
Small-Cap Value Fund	51.5	58.5	50.8	28.9
Small-Mid Cap ETF	100.0	—	—	—
Spectrum Diversified Equity Fund	41.5	25.9	27.1	10.7

Periods with positive average annualized Excess Returns (Fig. A7). Also periods with Active Success Rates greater than 50% (Fig. A8).

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

T. Rowe Price equity funds vs. passive returns average (cont.)

(Figs. A7 and A8) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2024

Fund	(Fig. A7) Average annualized excess returns (net of fees)				(Fig. A8) Active success rate			
	Rolling Periods				Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Tax-Efficient Equity Fund	-0.11%	-0.57%	-0.66%	-0.88%	47.6%	30.7%	12.2%	2.5%
Tax-Efficient Growth Fund	-2.52	-2.97	-3.19	—	6.0	0.0	0.0	—
U.S. Equity Research ETF	2.72	2.94	—	—	72.0	100.0	—	—
U.S. Equity Research Fund	0.75	0.63	0.57	0.39	69.0	82.9	87.3	100.0
U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.03	49.1	46.2	62.0	52.5
Value ETF	3.93	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—
Value Fund	0.77	0.65	0.72	0.74	57.2	60.0	78.5	87.6
International Equity								
Africa & Middle East Fund	-3.54	1.83	2.08	2.31	49.9	57.2	73.9	80.5
Asia Opportunities Fund	2.38	3.02	3.82	2.60	62.7	77.9	93.5	100.0
China Evolution Equity Fund	4.58	3.41	—	—	58.1	100.0	—	—
Emerging Europe Fund	-1.90	-7.42	-6.55	-6.92	48.9	32.7	21.5	0.8
Emerging Markets Discovery Stock Fund	1.42	1.02	0.60	—	67.0	70.0	76.1	—
Emerging Markets Stock Fund	0.07	0.22	0.81	1.07	59.8	64.9	55.8	86.0
European Stock Fund	0.97	1.36	1.58	1.69	59.4	68.8	74.0	79.3
Global Growth Stock Fund	3.62	2.48	2.02	2.12	61.6	69.3	73.6	84.1
Global Impact Equity Fund	13.23	13.64	—	—	78.6	100.0	—	—
Global Stock Fund	3.87	3.58	3.85	3.85	61.2	84.7	95.4	100.0
Global Value Equity Fund – I Class	2.22	1.97	2.03	2.09	60.6	70.4	100.0	100.0
Institutional Africa & Middle East Fund	-0.77	1.51	2.43	0.45	51.1	56.0	77.6	68.0
Institutional Emerging Markets Equity Fund	0.16	0.30	0.91	1.18	61.6	63.4	56.4	88.4
Institutional Frontier Markets Equity Fund	-0.17	-0.86	-0.94	—	47.3	38.7	0.0	—
Institutional International Core Equity Fund	0.74	0.55	0.43	—	65.4	83.1	76.3	—
Institutional International Disciplined Equity Fund	1.27	1.12	1.02	1.01	66.7	72.0	70.3	87.5
Institutional International Growth Equity Fund	0.41	0.32	0.66	0.61	49.4	61.6	85.2	77.4
Integrated Global Equity Fund	0.29	0.15	0.26	—	65.5	49.2	71.8	—
International Disciplined Equity Fund	-0.11	-0.36	-0.24	—	55.1	31.3	39.0	—
International Discovery Fund	-6.83*	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—
International Equity ETF	-0.89	—	—	—	0.0	—	—	—

Periods with positive average annualized Excess Returns (Fig. A7). Also periods with Active Success Rates greater than 50% (Fig. A8).
 *Performance covers rolling 1-year periods through June 30, 2023. The lone comparable passive fund in this Morningstar category liquidated in July 2023. No comparisons were computed after the last full month of performance data.

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

T. Rowe Price equity funds vs. passive returns average (cont.)

(Figs. A7 and A8) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2024

(Fig. A7) Average annualized excess returns (net of fees)

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
International Stock Fund	0.16%	-0.01%	0.21%	0.28%
International Value Equity Fund	0.37	0.10	0.10	0.08
Japan Fund	-1.14	-0.44	0.49	0.98
Latin America Fund	-0.53	-0.50	0.08	0.94
New Asia Fund	3.54	2.89	2.93	2.22
Overseas Stock Fund	0.71	0.77	0.71	0.69
Real Assets Fund	-3.14	-2.65	-2.23	-2.59
Spectrum International Equity Fund	0.95	0.89	1.12	1.01
Sector Equity				
Communications & Technology Fund	7.73	7.64	8.00	8.58
Developing Technologies Fund	0.03	-0.88	—	—
Financial Services Fund	2.43	2.89	2.89	2.36
Global Consumer Fund	1.33	-0.63	-0.75	—
Global Industrials Fund	0.52	0.79	1.26	-1.12
Global Real Estate Fund	1.27	1.41	1.05	1.23
Global Technology Fund	4.66	3.18	3.64	3.70
Health Sciences Fund	4.85	4.49	4.17	4.03
New Era Fund	-0.21	-1.23	-2.10	-3.00
Real Estate Fund	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.38
Science & Technology Fund	1.82	0.78	0.78	0.24

(Fig. A8) Active success rate

	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
	47.0%	58.6%	66.5%	56.1%
	55.5	55.1	54.1	47.1
	55.9	53.2	56.4	71.1
	48.5	44.9	53.6	92.6
	58.5	82.4	95.6	100.0
	60.3	78.3	81.5	93.4
	30.8	26.5	34.3	0.0
	58.1	73.2	79.6	81.0
	81.2	93.7	100.0	100.0
	46.3	29.4	—	—
	77.7	87.3	96.1	98.3
	71.8	52.5	27.0	—
	52.1	47.3	76.8	0.0
	70.6	72.5	69.0	98.6
	76.9	78.5	82.9	77.7
	87.3	99.0	100.0	100.0
	48.9	39.0	19.9	2.5
	57.6	67.3	67.4	82.6
	60.7	70.2	76.2	61.2

■ Periods with positive average annualized Excess Returns (Fig. A7). Also periods with Active Success Rates greater than 50% (Fig. A8).

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

Excess Return is the difference between a T. Rowe Price fund's return and the relevant Passive Returns Average over a given analysis period.

Active Success Rate is the percentage of rolling periods in which a fund outperformed the relevant Passive Returns Average, net of fees.

T. Rowe Price fixed income funds vs. passive returns average

(Figs. A9 and A10) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2024

(Fig. A9) Average annualized excess returns (net of fees)

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
California Tax-Free Bond Fund	0.05%	0.06%	0.00%	0.03%
Corporate Income Fund	0.35	0.28	0.31	0.18
Credit Opportunities Fund	0.51	0.75	0.88	0.32
Dynamic Credit Fund	0.49	-0.78	-1.18	—
Dynamic Global Bond Fund	-1.44	-1.41	-0.94	—
Emerging Markets Bond Fund	-0.33	-0.40	-0.52	-0.55
Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund	0.56	0.83	0.96	0.63
Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund	0.02	-0.57	-0.11	-0.06
Floating Rate ETF	0.68	—	—	—
Floating Rate Fund	1.03	1.31	1.20	0.95
Global High Income Bond Fund	0.88	0.49	0.68	—
Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	0.67	0.82	0.76	0.59
GNMA Fund	-0.23	-0.28	-0.22	-0.16
High Yield Fund	1.28	1.03	1.01	1.04
Inflation Protected Bond Fund	-0.40	-0.29	-0.32	-0.35
Institutional Credit Opportunities Fund	-0.22	-0.47	—	—
Institutional Emerging Markets Bond Fund	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.13
Institutional Floating Rate Fund	1.42	1.65	1.57	1.31
Institutional Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	3.97	5.36	—	—
Institutional High Yield Fund	1.37	1.11	1.09	1.15
Institutional International Bond Fund	0.12	0.33	0.58	0.29
Institutional Long Duration Credit Fund	0.20	0.44	0.54	0.39
Intermediate Tax-Free High Yield Fund	0.09	0.08	-0.13	—
International Bond Fund	-0.16	0.09	0.48	0.59
International Bond Fund (USD Hedged)	0.54	0.64	0.42	—
Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund	-0.49	-0.31	-0.27	-0.21
New Income Fund	0.18	0.24	0.26	0.21
New York Tax-Free Bond Fund	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.05
QM U.S. Bond ETF	-0.12	—	—	—
QM U.S. Bond Index Fund	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.18
Short Duration Income Fund	0.84	0.86	—	—

(Fig. A10) Active success rate

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
California Tax-Free Bond Fund	56.6%	50.9%	50.4%	70.4%
Corporate Income Fund	60.3	63.9	68.0	64.5
Credit Opportunities Fund	78.4	81.6	90.5	100.0
Dynamic Credit Fund	53.7	30.0	0.0	—
Dynamic Global Bond Fund	41.2	42.3	20.4	—
Emerging Markets Bond Fund	44.4	41.2	19.1	7.4
Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund	63.4	73.6	87.2	100.0
Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund	46.6	40.2	41.8	55.3
Floating Rate ETF	100.0	—	—	—
Floating Rate Fund	71.5	93.3	100.0	100.0
Global High Income Bond Fund	70.6	66.7	75.9	—
Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	50.8	77.6	70.3	100.0
GNMA Fund	51.1	39.0	32.6	24.8
High Yield Fund	70.8	85.4	98.0	100.0
Inflation Protected Bond Fund	33.2	23.4	6.1	0.0
Institutional Credit Opportunities Fund	52.6	35.7	—	—
Institutional Emerging Markets Bond Fund	52.4	58.8	57.4	56.8
Institutional Floating Rate Fund	87.2	97.6	100.0	100.0
Institutional Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	83.7	100.0	—	—
Institutional High Yield Fund	71.3	90.6	100.0	100.0
Institutional International Bond Fund	47.9	60.8	84.9	92.3
Institutional Long Duration Credit Fund	47.9	55.7	78.1	100.0
Intermediate Tax-Free High Yield Fund	53.7	36.9	43.3	—
International Bond Fund	48.1	63.0	70.2	95.1
International Bond Fund (USD Hedged)	64.3	95.7	95.5	—
Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund	21.6	23.1	1.7	8.5
New Income Fund	52.0	67.8	74.6	70.2
New York Tax-Free Bond Fund	51.3	54.5	42.6	29.6
QM U.S. Bond ETF	9.1	—	—	—
QM U.S. Bond Index Fund	62.0	87.8	99.4	99.2
Short Duration Income Fund	93.5	100.0	—	—

Periods with positive average annualized Excess Returns (Fig. A9). Also periods with Active Success Rates greater than 50% (Fig. A10).

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

T. Rowe Price fixed income funds vs. passive returns average (cont.)

(Figs. A9 and A10) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2024

(Fig. A9) Average annualized excess returns (net of fees)

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Short-Term Bond Fund	-0.07%	-0.05%	-0.05%	-0.16
Spectrum Income Fund	1.71	1.81	0.97	—
Summit GNMA Fund	-0.09	-0.19	-0.01	—
Summit Municipal Income Fund	0.28	0.06	0.10	0.36
Summit Municipal Intermediate Fund	-0.25	-0.30	-0.36	-0.33
Tax-Free High Yield Fund	0.54	0.37	0.31	0.24
Tax-Free Income Fund	0.04	-0.15	-0.16	0.05
Tax-Free Short-Intermediate Fund	0.47	0.50	0.51	0.52
Total Return ETF	-1.79	—	—	—
Total Return Fund	0.64	0.84	0.45	—
U.S. High Yield ETF	-0.03	—	—	—
U.S. High Yield Fund – I Class	1.37	1.18	1.30	1.35
Ultra Short-Term Bond ETF	-0.33	—	—	—
Ultra Short-Term Bond Fund	0.04	0.17	0.28	0.24

(Fig. A10) Active success rate

Rolling Periods			
1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
39.3%	36.1%	33.1%	25.6%
77.6	80.3	100.0	—
53.3	34.9	49.2	—
58.5	53.2	54.1	93.4
40.5	27.7	2.8	0.0
65.3	67.1	73.6	83.1
51.5	41.5	39.2	59.5
74.6	86.7	98.6	100.0
0.0	—	—	—
62.5	78.6	71.9	—
44.4	—	—	—
82.9	75.8	92.0	100.0
36.4	—	—	—
49.6	64.1	97.5	100.0

■ Periods with positive average annualized Excess Returns (Fig. A9). Also periods with Active Success Rates greater than 50% (Fig. A10).

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

Excess Return is the difference between a T. Rowe Price fund's return and the relevant Passive Returns Average over a given analysis period.

Active Success Rate is the percentage of rolling periods in which a fund outperformed the relevant Passive Returns Average, net of fees.

T. Rowe Price asset allocation funds vs. passive returns average

(Figs. A11 and A12) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2024

(Fig. A11) Average annualized excess returns (net of fees)

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Balanced Fund	3.12%	2.49%	1.35%	1.31%
Capital Appreciation Fund	6.03	5.60	4.64	4.64
Global Allocation Fund	2.32	2.38	2.57	2.25
Retirement Balanced Fund	1.82	1.61	1.08	0.73
Spectrum Conservative Allocation Fund	2.46	2.28	1.83	1.46
Spectrum Moderate Allocation Fund	2.90	2.27	1.03	1.01
Spectrum Moderate Growth Allocation Fund	3.80	3.48	—	—
Tax-Efficient Balanced Fund	-10.33	—	—	—

(Fig. A12) Active success rate

Rolling Periods			
1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
86.0%	98.8%	100.0%	100.0%
90.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
67.2	89.8	100.0	100.0
77.7	95.3	95.0	100.0
76.7	98.2	99.3	100.0
83.4	91.1	93.8	100.0
76.0	80.7	—	—
0.0	—	—	—

■ Periods with positive average annualized Excess Returns (Fig. A11). Also periods with Active Success Rates greater than 50% (Fig. A12).

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

Excess Return is the difference between a T. Rowe Price fund's return and the relevant Passive Returns Average over a given analysis period.

Active Success Rate is the percentage of rolling periods in which a fund outperformed the relevant Passive Returns Average, net of fees.

T. Rowe Price fixed income funds vs. passive volatility average

(Figs. A13 and A14) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2024

(Fig. A13) Average annualized volatility differential (negative numbers indicate lower historical volatility)

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
California Tax-Free Bond Fund	-0.56%	-0.46%	-0.38%	-0.31%
Corporate Income Fund	0.56	0.59	0.47	0.32
Credit Opportunities Fund	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.11
Dynamic Credit Fund	-3.96	-2.79	-1.99	—
Dynamic Global Bond Fund	-4.32	-4.07	-3.85	—
Emerging Markets Bond Fund	1.48	1.17	0.89	0.60
Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund	-0.93	-1.10	-1.28	-1.80
Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund	4.44	4.66	4.65	4.05
Floating Rate ETF	-0.45	—	—	—
Floating Rate Fund	-0.47	-0.17	-0.02	0.23
Global High Income Bond Fund	0.61	1.15	1.53	—
Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	0.99	1.61	1.88	1.48
GNMA Fund	-0.97	-1.10	-1.16	-1.12
High Yield Fund	-0.15	-0.08	-0.24	-0.04
Inflation Protected Bond Fund	-0.52	-0.61	-0.64	-0.60
Institutional Credit Opportunities Fund	0.50	0.72	—	—
Institutional Emerging Markets Bond Fund	1.25	0.87	0.56	0.32
Institutional Floating Rate Fund	-0.41	-0.10	0.04	0.32
Institutional Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	-3.04	-3.66	—	—
Institutional High Yield Fund	-0.29	-0.19	-0.31	-0.47
Institutional International Bond Fund	-0.30	-0.24	-0.40	-0.47
Institutional Long Duration Credit Fund	0.04	0.26	0.37	0.52
Intermediate Tax-Free High Yield Fund	-2.88	-3.01	-3.11	—
International Bond Fund	0.07	0.02	-0.17	-0.29
International Bond Fund (USD Hedged)	0.08	0.32	0.30	—
Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund	-0.18	-0.08	-0.05	-0.01
New Income Fund	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.10
New York Tax-Free Bond Fund	-0.45	-0.35	-0.31	-0.30
QM U.S. Bond ETF	0.03	—	—	—
QM U.S. Bond Index Fund	-0.07	-0.09	-0.11	-0.11
Short Duration Income Fund	-1.01	-0.88	—	—

(Fig. A14) Active success rate

Rolling Periods			
1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
84.7%	97.0%	85.8%	100.0%
17.9	15.6	17.7	25.6
57.7	41.4	3.2	0.0
85.2	96.7	83.3	—
100.0	100.0	100.0	—
18.0	10.3	7.1	2.5
89.6	93.6	100.0	100.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100.0	—	—	—
91.0	69.2	4.6	2.8
41.2	28.2	3.7	—
25.4	4.1	0.0	0.0
81.2	90.2	96.1	100.0
48.2	45.6	49.7	60.9
91.3	99.0	100.0	100.0
36.8	0.0	—	—
16.9	26.7	43.3	35.8
91.2	70.2	48.0	0.0
100.0	100.0	—	—
41.5	32.7	48.3	56.3
61.2	63.9	86.3	61.5
41.3	32.0	13.7	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	—
47.6	49.1	67.4	67.9
44.3	32.6	61.8	—
81.4	74.8	56.3	50.8
74.2	61.0	67.4	57.0
89.4	99.4	100.0	100.0
27.3	—	—	—
70.3	76.6	80.7	64.5
100.0	100.00	—	—

Periods with positive average annualized volatility differentials less than zero (Fig. A13). Also periods with Active Success Rates greater than 50% (Fig. A14).

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

T. Rowe Price fixed income funds vs. passive volatility average (cont.)

(Figs. A13 and A14) Rolling periods July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2024

(Fig. A13) Average annualized volatility differential (negative numbers indicate lower historical volatility)

Fund	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Short-Term Bond Fund	-0.52%	-0.52%	-0.47%	-0.51%
Spectrum Income Fund	-1.04	-0.52	-0.67	—
Summit GNMA Fund	-1.21	-1.56	-1.87	—
Summit Municipal Income Fund	-0.65	-0.46	-0.34	-0.20
Summit Municipal Intermediate Fund	-1.07	-1.02	-0.98	-1.00
Tax-Free High Yield Fund	-1.23	-1.27	-1.26	-1.42
Tax-Free Income Fund	-0.87	-0.75	-0.65	-0.50
Tax-Free Short-Intermediate Fund	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.58
Total Return ETF	0.10	—	—	—
Total Return Fund	0.22	0.47	0.44	—
U.S. High Yield ETF	1.11	—	—	—
U.S. High Yield Fund – I Class	0.80	0.87	0.88	0.61
Ultra Short-Term Bond ETF	-0.27	—	—	—
Ultra Short-Term Bond Fund	-0.38	-0.47	-0.51	0.01

(Fig. A14) Active success rate

	Rolling Periods			
	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
	94.3%	90.7%	100.0%	100.0%
	76.5	54.1	100.0	—
	88.8	100.0	100.0	—
	82.5	73.7	77.9	66.9
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	94.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	83.4	85.4	77.9	67.8
	2.6	3.0	1.4	0.0
	31.8	—	—	—
	46.3	7.1	0.0	—
	0.0	—	—	—
	15.4	33.3	30.7	0.0
	100.0	—	—	—
	88.2	89.3	79.7	36.8

Periods with positive average annualized volatility differentials less than zero (Fig. A13). Also periods with Active Success Rates greater than 50% (Fig. A14).

Past performance cannot guarantee future results. See Important Information for standardized performance.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

Funds are categorized by Morningstar's classifications.

The Volatility Differential is the difference in historical standard deviation of returns between the T. Rowe Price fixed income fund and the relevant Passive Volatility Average.

Active Success Rate is the percentage of rolling periods in which a fund exhibited less volatility than the relevant Passive Volatility Average, net of fees.

T. Rowe Price fixed income funds with a Volatility Differential below zero exhibited less volatility than the relevant Passive Volatility Average.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Equity Mutual Funds

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
U.S. Equity							
All-Cap Opportunities Fund	9/30/1985	0.79%	36.14%	9.80%	19.30%	16.56%	13.04%
Blue Chip Growth Fund	6/30/1993	0.70	45.99 [†]	6.97	15.30	14.72	12.00
Diversified Mid-Cap Growth Fund	12/31/2003	0.86	28.85	2.83	11.26	11.86	10.76
Dividend Growth Fund	12/30/1992	0.64	29.04	9.96	12.83	12.42	10.31
Equity Income Fund	10/31/1985	0.68	27.39	9.46	10.75	9.07	8.26
Growth Stock Fund	4/11/1950	0.65	37.50	3.79	14.07	13.54	11.47
Institutional Large-Cap Core Growth Fund	9/30/2003	0.57	46.19 [†]	7.16	15.45	14.86	11.91
Institutional Mid-Cap Equity Growth Fund	7/31/1996	0.61	22.86	2.17	9.26	11.52	11.59
Institutional Small-Cap Stock Fund	3/31/2000	0.66	26.16	0.86	9.26	10.62	10.63
Integrated U.S. Large-Cap Value Equity Fund	2/26/2016	1.84	28.92	11.09	12.14	—	11.80
Integrated U.S. Small-Cap Growth Equity Fund	6/30/1997	0.80	30.45	4.19	10.26	10.67	10.73
Integrated U.S. Small-Mid Cap Core Equity Fund	2/26/2016	0.96	32.43	9.85	12.65	—	12.90
Large-Cap Growth Fund—I Class ²	10/31/2001	0.56	42.40 [†]	7.82	17.44	16.08	12.90
Large-Cap Value Fund—I Class ³	3/31/2000	0.57	28.20	8.77	10.76	9.40	8.83
Mid-Cap Growth Fund	6/30/1992	0.76	22.45	2.19	9.21	11.17	11.24
Mid-Cap Value Fund	6/28/1996	0.85	32.17	12.43	14.40	10.44	10.22
New Horizons Fund	6/3/1960	0.78	13.43	-8.77	8.30	11.99	12.12
Small-Cap Stock Fund	6/1/1956*	0.90	26.12	0.69	9.25	10.47	10.30
Small-Cap Value Fund	6/30/1988	0.80	25.54	2.00	8.80	9.04	8.97
Spectrum Diversified Equity Fund	6/29/1990	0.73	30.33	6.89	12.28	10.26	9.39
Tax-Efficient Equity Fund	12/29/2000	0.83	42.46 [†]	8.67	16.56	14.83	11.59
U.S. Equity Research Fund	11/30/1994	0.44	37.86	12.79	16.77	13.95	10.96
U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	6/26/2009	0.69	36.40	11.82	14.79	13.00	14.36
Value Fund	9/30/1994	0.72	29.59	8.43	11.99	10.09	9.54
International Equity							
Africa & Middle East Fund	9/4/2007	1.74	20.44	6.20	8.95	3.39	3.36
Asia Opportunities Fund	5/21/2014	1.50	24.12	-1.89	5.10	6.61	6.75

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com).

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Equity Mutual Funds (cont.)

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
China Evolution Equity Fund	12/10/2019	2.18%	14.74%	-9.14%	—	—	6.12%
Emerging Europe Fund	8/31/2000	3.47	38.53	-33.02	-17.02%	-8.84%	-2.06
Emerging Markets Discovery Stock Fund	9/14/2015	1.26	24.44	2.60	6.06	—	7.20
Emerging Markets Stock Fund	3/31/1995	1.16	11.70	-7.34	-0.45	2.42	6.20
European Stock Fund	2/28/1990	1.03	24.87	2.98	7.98	5.35	6.84
Global Growth Stock Fund	10/27/2008	0.93	30.05	0.00	11.87	10.73	13.98
Global Impact Equity Fund	3/15/2021	2.43	24.63	0.94	—	—	3.08
Global Stock Fund	12/29/1995	0.81	33.19	2.68	14.99	13.48	10.83
Global Value Equity Fund—I Class ⁴	7/26/2012	0.94	26.42	8.03	11.24	8.41	10.78
Institutional Emerging Markets Equity Fund	10/31/2002	1.00	11.80	-7.28	-0.41	2.49	6.25
Integrated Global Equity Fund	4/15/2016	1.89	32.56	9.49	12.63	—	11.53
International Disciplined Equity Fund	8/22/2014	0.95	25.15	5.87	7.01	5.62	5.11
International Discovery Fund	12/30/1988	1.24	25.88	-3.78	8.06	7.65	9.13
International Stock Fund	5/9/1980	0.83	25.13	2.83	7.32	6.14	6.52
International Value Equity Fund	12/21/1998	0.85	25.78	8.45	9.78	4.84	5.82
Japan Fund	12/30/1991	1.06	16.28	-9.42	1.32	5.54	4.39
Latin America Fund	12/29/1993	1.44	5.95	4.28	1.21	1.38	7.07
New Asia Fund	9/28/1990	1.00	21.38	-4.19	4.32	4.83	9.30
Overseas Stock Fund	12/29/2006	0.78	22.40	4.30	8.08	5.65	4.02
Real Assets Fund	7/28/2010	0.95	21.17	5.39	8.66	5.20	5.12
Spectrum International Equity Fund	12/31/1996	0.89	23.34	1.73	6.79	5.20	6.49
Sector Equity							
Communications & Technology Fund	10/13/1993	0.82	45.84 [†]	1.04	14.15	14.20	15.17
Financial Services Fund	9/30/1996	0.98	42.41 [†]	9.41	14.10	12.10	8.59
Global Consumer Fund	6/27/2016	1.54	27.59	1.44	8.51	—	8.82
Global Industrials Fund	10/24/2013	1.08	23.35	5.42	12.84	10.29	9.47
Global Real Estate Fund	10/27/2008	1.53	28.28	0.16	3.22	4.50	8.51
Global Technology Fund	9/29/2000	0.94	48.58 [†]	-5.68	13.57	15.05	14.76
Health Sciences Fund	12/29/1995	0.80	23.31	1.84	12.66	11.13	13.82
New Era Fund	1/20/1969	0.75	8.18	8.83	9.38	3.32	5.80

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com).

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Equity Mutual Funds (cont.)

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Real Estate Fund	10/31/1997	0.88%	31.59%	3.05%	4.15%	6.12%	7.37%
Science & Technology Fund	9/30/1987	0.81	45.16 [†]	7.60	17.37	16.60	13.19

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com).

¹ As of the most recent prospectus.

² The Institutional Large-Cap Growth Fund changed its name to the Large-Cap Growth Fund and designated all outstanding shares as I Class as of May 1, 2020. Performance shown prior to May 1, 2020, reflects the performance of the fund while it was structured as the T. Rowe Price Institutional Large-Cap Growth Fund.

³ The Institutional Large-Cap Value Fund changed its name to the Large-Cap Value Fund and designated all outstanding shares as I Class as of May 1, 2020. Performance shown prior to May 1, 2020, reflects the performance of the fund while it was structured as the T. Rowe Price Institutional Large-Cap Value Fund.

⁴ The Institutional Global Value Equity Fund changed its name to the Global Value Equity Fund and designated all outstanding shares as I Class as of March 1, 2020. Performance shown prior to March 1, 2020, reflects the performance of the fund while it was structured as the T. Rowe Price Institutional Global Value Equity Fund.

* Managed by T. Rowe Price effective August 30, 1992.

[†] Investors should note that the fund's short-term performance is highly unusual and unlikely to be sustained.

The standardized performance table omits the Developing Technologies Fund, the Growth & Income Fund, the Institutional Africa & Middle East Fund, the Institutional Concentrated Large-Cap Value Fund, the Institutional International Disciplined Equity Fund, the Institutional Frontier Markets Equity Fund, the Institutional International Core Equity Fund, the Institutional International Growth Equity Fund, the Tax-Efficient Growth Fund, and the Institutional U.S. Structured Research Fund. Each of these funds either liquidated or merged with another fund prior to September 30, 2024.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Semi-Transparent Equity ETFs*

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund		Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Blue Chip Growth ETF	(NAV Returns)	8/4/2020	0.57%	46.26% [†]	7.60%	—	—	11.76%
	Market Returns			45.95 [†]	7.52	—	—	11.74
Dividend Growth ETF	(NAV Returns)	8/4/2020	0.50	29.09	10.09	—	—	13.85
	Market Returns			29.17	10.08	—	—	13.89
Equity Income ETF	(NAV Returns)	8/4/2020	0.54	28.01	9.81	—	—	15.93
	Market Returns			28.05	9.76	—	—	15.92
Growth Stock ETF	(NAV Returns)	8/4/2020	0.52	39.36	5.42	—	—	10.50
	Market Returns			39.38	5.43	—	—	10.51
U.S. Equity Research ETF	(NAV Returns)	6/8/2021	0.34	37.77	12.85	—	—	12.39
	Market Returns			37.87	12.85	—	—	12.43

*These ETFs are different from traditional ETFs

Traditional ETFs tell the public what assets they hold each day. These ETFs will not. This may create additional risks for your investment. For example:

- You may have to pay more money to trade the ETF's shares. These ETFs will provide less information to traders, who tend to charge more for trades when they have less information.
- The price you pay to buy ETF shares on an exchange may not match the value of the ETF's portfolio. The same is true when you sell shares. These price differences may be greater for these ETFs compared with other ETFs because they provide less information to traders.
- These additional risks may be even greater in bad or uncertain market conditions.
- These ETFs will publish on their website each day a "Proxy Portfolio" designed to help trading in shares of the ETFs. While the Proxy Portfolio includes some of the ETF's holdings, it is not the ETF's actual portfolio.

The differences between these ETFs and other ETFs may also have advantages. By keeping certain information about the ETF confidential, the ETF may face less risk that other traders can predict or copy its investment strategy. This may improve the ETF's performance. If other traders are able to copy or predict the ETF's investment strategy, however, this may hurt the ETF's performance.

For additional information regarding the unique attributes and risks of these ETFs, see the fund's prospectus.

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results; current performance may be higher or lower than performance quoted. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, and shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Market returns are based on the midpoint of the bid/ask spread as of 4 p.m. ET and do not represent returns an investor would receive if shares were traded at other times. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit troweprice.com.
Please see the Important Information page for additional information about these ETFs.

ETFs are bought and sold at market prices, not net asset value (NAV). Investors generally incur the cost of the spread between the prices at which shares are bought and sold. Buying and selling shares may result in brokerage commissions, which will reduce returns.

¹ As of the most recent prospectus.

[†] Investors should note that the fund's short-term performance is highly unusual and unlikely to be sustained.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Fully-Transparent Equity ETFs

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund		Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Capital Appreciation Equity ETF	(NAV Returns)	6/14/2023	0.31%	34.49%	—	—	—	24.85%
	Market Returns			34.37	—	—	—	24.88
Growth ETF	(NAV Returns)	6/14/2023	0.38	44.19 [†]	—	—	—	32.33
	Market Returns			44.13 [†]	—	—	—	32.24
International Equity ETF	(NAV Returns)	6/14/2023	0.50	24.04	—	—	—	12.88
	Market Returns			23.63	—	—	—	13.00
Small-Mid Cap ETF	(NAV Returns)	6/14/2023	0.55	31.52	—	—	—	22.49
	Market Returns			31.82	—	—	—	22.67
Value ETF	(NAV Returns)	6/14/2023	0.33	29.28	—	—	—	21.41
	Market Returns			29.36	—	—	—	21.46

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results; current performance may be higher or lower than performance quoted. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, and shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Market returns are based on the midpoint of the bid/ask spread as of 4 p.m. E T and do not represent returns an investor would receive if shares were traded at other times. To obtain the For most recent month-end performance, visit troweprice.com.

ETFs are bought and sold at market prices, not NAV. Investors generally incur the cost of the spread between the prices at which shares are bought and sold. Buying and selling shares may result in brokerage commissions, which will reduce returns.

¹ As of the most recent prospectus.

[†] Investors should note that the fund's short-term performance is highly unusual and unlikely to be sustained.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Fixed Income Mutual Funds

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
California Tax-Free Bond Fund	9/15/1986	0.57%	11.70%	0.53%	1.64%	2.65%	3.71%
Corporate Income Fund	10/31/1995	0.70	14.91	-1.61	0.76	2.52	4.07
Credit Opportunities Fund	4/29/2014	1.05	13.51	3.77	4.79	4.35	3.99
Dynamic Credit Fund	1/10/2019	1.32	6.30	2.72	4.15	—	4.43
Dynamic Global Bond Fund	1/22/2015	0.72	2.24	-0.08	2.41	—	1.80
Emerging Markets Bond Fund	12/30/1994	0.98	20.26	-0.25	1.21	2.71	5.55
Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund	5/24/2012	1.04	14.43	0.03	1.84	3.46	4.06
Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund	5/26/2011	1.02	12.96	1.14	1.01	0.62	0.25
Floating Rate Fund	7/29/2011	0.77	9.76	6.12	5.08	4.41	4.29
Global High Income Bond Fund	1/22/2015	0.94	14.62	2.34	3.90	—	5.29
Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	12/15/2008	0.73	12.68	-0.37	1.76	3.02	5.11
GNMA Fund	11/26/1985	0.66	11.42	-1.18	-0.10	0.98	2.65
High Yield Fund	12/31/1984	0.79	13.78	2.72	3.95	4.42	6.09
Inflation Protected Bond Fund	10/31/2002	0.66	9.29	-1.58	1.96	2.08	3.13
Institutional Floating Rate Fund	1/31/2008	0.57	9.93	6.29	5.37	4.72	5.18
Institutional High Yield Fund	5/31/2002	0.50	13.94	2.91	4.10	4.62	6.24
Institutional Long Duration Credit Fund	6/3/2013	0.45	19.12	-4.77	0.01	3.33	3.64
Intermediate Tax-Free High Yield Fund	7/24/2014	0.98	10.35	0.52	1.71	2.78	2.86
International Bond Fund	9/10/1986	0.90	12.52	-4.95	-1.81	-0.40	1.69
International Bond Fund (USD Hedged)	9/12/2017	0.77	9.68	-0.19	0.60	—	2.12
Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund	9/29/2006	0.59	7.35	0.98	2.90	1.96	2.24
New Income Fund	8/31/1973	0.54	10.96	-2.18	-0.21	1.47	3.19
New York Tax-Free Bond Fund	8/28/1986	0.59	12.29	0.27	1.44	2.44	3.42
QM U.S. Bond Index Fund	11/30/2000	0.28	11.59	-1.64	0.32	1.84	3.20
Short Duration Income Fund	12/8/2020	1.00	8.65	1.80	—	—	1.82
Short-Term Bond Fund	3/2/1984	0.47	7.73	1.53	2.00	1.84	2.45

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com).

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Fixed Income Mutual Funds (cont.)

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Spectrum Income Fund	6/29/1990	0.62%	12.90%	0.81%	2.49%	3.17%	4.60%
Summit Municipal Income Fund	10/29/1993	0.53	11.88	0.08	1.47	2.64	3.81
Summit Municipal Intermediate Fund	10/29/1993	0.51	8.40	0.13	1.24	2.08	3.16
Tax-Free High Yield Fund	3/1/1985	0.77	15.82	0.12	1.87	3.31	4.24
Tax-Free Income Fund	10/26/1976	0.59	11.97	0.29	1.58	2.53	3.59
Tax-Free Short-Intermediate Fund	12/23/1983	0.52	6.28	0.74	1.26	1.32	2.14
Total Return Fund	11/15/2016	0.59	11.97	-2.30	0.48	—	2.04
U.S. High Yield Fund—I Class	4/30/2013*	0.67	12.84	1.62	3.88	4.97	5.29*
Ultra Short-Term Bond Fund	12/3/2012	0.33	7.23	3.47	2.90	2.35	2.04

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¹ As of the most recent prospectus.

*The fund commenced operations on May 19, 2017. Performance prior to that date reflects the performance of the Class A of the predecessor fund. Predecessor fund performance reflects its actual operating expense at the time and was not adjusted to reflect the impact of the fund's current fees. Since-inception returns are shown from the inception date of the predecessor fund, April 30, 2013.

The standardized performance table omits the Institutional Credit Opportunities Fund, the Institutional Emerging Markets Bond Fund, the Institutional Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund, the Institutional International Bond Fund, and the Summit GNMA Fund, each of which either liquidated or merged into another fund prior to September 30, 2024.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Fixed Income ETFs

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund		Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Floating Rate ETF	(NAV Returns)	11/16/2022	0.61%	9.82%	—	—	—	9.66%
	Market Returns			10.15	—	—	—	9.99
QM U.S. Bond ETF	(NAV Returns)	9/28/2021	0.08	11.83	-1.46	—	—	-1.44
	Market Returns			12.09	-1.43	—	—	-1.39
Total Return ETF	(NAV Returns)	9/28/2021	0.32	12.23	-2.02	—	—	-2.00
	Market Returns			12.23	-2.01	—	—	-1.95
Ultra Short-Term Bond ETF	(NAV Returns)	9/28/2021	0.17	7.39	3.70	—	—	3.68
	Market Returns			7.47	3.71	—	—	3.71
U.S. High Yield ETF	(NAV Returns)	10/25/2022	0.56	13.80	—	—	—	10.81
	Market Returns			14.77	—	—	—	11.40

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results; current performance may be higher or lower than performance quoted. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, and shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Market returns are based on the midpoint of the bid/ask spread as of 4 p.m. ET and do not represent returns an investor would receive if shares were traded at other times. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit troweprice.com.

ETFs are bought and sold at market prices, not NAV. Investors generally incur the cost of the spread between the prices at which shares are bought and sold. Buying and selling shares may result in brokerage commissions, which will reduce returns.

¹ As of the most recent prospectus.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Asset Allocation Funds

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2024

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Balanced Fund	12/31/1939*	0.65%	25.03%	5.08%	8.80%	7.83%	7.59%
Capital Appreciation Fund	6/30/1986	0.73	22.35	7.81	11.80	11.10	10.04
Global Allocation Fund	5/28/2013	1.10	21.18	3.58	7.57	6.62	6.73
Retirement Balanced Fund	9/30/2002	0.49	17.42	2.68	5.93	5.29	5.61
Spectrum Conservative Allocation Fund	7/29/1994	0.89	17.83	2.52	5.64	5.54	6.16
Spectrum Moderate Allocation Fund	7/29/1994	0.93	21.99	3.17	7.29	7.00	7.32
Spectrum Moderate Growth Allocation Fund	7/29/1994	0.92	25.99	4.09	9.03	8.37	8.20

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com).

¹ As of the most recent prospectus.

*Managed by T. Rowe Price effective August 30, 1992.

The standardized performance table omits the Tax-Efficient Balanced Fund, which merged into another fund prior to September 30, 2024.

Equity: Passive returns average¹ by Morningstar category

Annualized for standard time periods ended June 30, 2024

Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
U.S. Equity				
Large Blend	21.79%	8.38%	13.64%	12.11%
Large Growth	29.22	7.61	16.03	14.27
Large Value	14.48	6.54	9.99	9.22
Mid-Cap Blend	13.94	3.30	9.64	8.81
Mid-Cap Growth	14.13	-1.56	8.99	9.02
Mid-Cap Value	12.15	5.39	9.33	7.62
Small Blend	9.42	-0.15	7.67	7.18
Small Growth	7.55	-4.60	6.48	7.13
International Equity				
China Region	-6.50	-17.66	-1.76	1.50
Diversified Emerging Markets	13.08	-3.17	3.33	2.61
Europe Stock	11.52	3.27	6.82	4.54
Foreign Large Blend	11.03	1.92	6.01	4.49
Foreign Large Growth	12.92	-0.38	6.65	6.18
Foreign Large Value	11.36	3.81	5.74	3.05
Foreign Small/Mid Growth*	—	—	—	—
Global Large-Stock Blend	16.42	5.03	10.25	9.16
Global Large-Stock Growth	-23.98	-16.07	0.79	4.09
Global Large-Stock Value	13.46	6.04	8.16	5.29
Global Small/Mid Stock	-5.89	-12.72	4.22	3.17
Japan Stock	19.76	8.59	10.22	7.92
Latin America Stock	-8.88	-4.46	-2.08	-0.99
Miscellaneous Region	152.14 [†]	-1.68	2.01	0.40
Pacific/Asia ex-Japan Stock	10.71	-2.99	2.83	3.22
Sector Equity				
Communications	16.66	-7.26	7.74	6.26
Consumer Defensive	3.19	3.81	8.13	7.89
Financial	25.19	3.77	7.95	8.20
Global Real Estate	3.70	-6.90	-2.36	0.82
Health	2.34	-5.80	5.01	7.87
Industrials	10.70	3.09	8.70	10.07
Natural Resources	3.73	2.98	10.20	5.47
Real Estate	5.36	-2.52	1.70	4.02
Technology	19.96	1.56	14.22	17.14

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

¹ The equally weighted average total return for the passive funds in a given Morningstar category.

* There is no performance for this Morningstar category for these standard time periods. The lone comparable passive fund in this Morningstar category liquidated in July 2023. For the study, no comparisons were computed after the last full month of performance data.

[†] This unusual performance for the category reflects the liquidation of an ETF that offered exposure to Russia.

Fixed income: Passive returns average¹ by Morningstar category

Annualized for standard time periods ended June 30, 2024

Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Bank Loan	9.44%	4.73%	3.94%	3.14%
Corporate Bond	4.88	-2.53	0.89	2.25
Emerging Markets Bond	9.37	-2.27	0.40	2.44
Emerging-Markets Local-Currency Bond	0.28	-3.20	-1.11	-1.62
Global Bond	1.01	-5.62	-2.70	-2.21
Global Bond-USD Hedged	4.28	-1.86	-0.17	1.97
High Yield Bond	9.68	1.61	3.43	3.26
High Yield Muni	6.18	-2.93	0.47	2.66
Inflation-Protected Bond	2.63	-2.34	1.65	1.72
Intermediate Core Bond	2.79	-3.12	-0.32	1.23
Intermediate Core-Plus Bond	4.15	-2.36	0.13	1.87
Intermediate Government	2.25	-2.97	-0.59	0.85
Long-Term Bond	1.73	-6.87	-1.01	2.22
Multisector Bond	4.70	-3.04	0.33	—
Muni California Long	3.22	-1.29	0.84	2.33
Muni National Intermediate	2.75	-1.20	1.06	2.16
Muni National Long	3.35	-2.14	0.55	2.37
Muni National Short	2.53	0.30	0.80	0.90
Muni New York Long	3.27	-1.32	0.94	2.29
Nontraditional Bond	10.97	3.02	5.26	2.72
Short-Term Bond	5.25	0.01	1.24	1.72
Short-Term Inflation Protected Bond	5.09	1.55	2.98	1.92
Ultrashort Bond	6.09	3.28	2.61	1.95

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

¹ The equally weighted average total return for the passive funds in a given Morningstar category.

Asset allocation: Passive returns average¹ by Morningstar category

Annualized for standard time periods ended June 30, 2024

Morningstar Category (U.S. Funds)	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Moderately Conservative Allocation	8.88%	0.10%	4.06%	3.93%
Moderate Allocation	10.53	2.28	6.48	5.92
Moderately Aggressive Allocation	17.03	3.50	—	—
Global Allocation	12.98	1.02	3.98	3.51

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results.

Sources: T. Rowe Price and Morningstar (see Additional Disclosure). All data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

¹ The equally weighted average total return for the passive funds in a given Morningstar category.

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Additional Disclosure

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